

# SURVEY of YOUNG PEOPLE in EGYPT

**SYPE 2009** 

Females (15-21)

**Final** 

The information included in this survey is confidential and will only be used for research purposes.

## **Consent Form**

We are interviewing youth between the ages of 10 and 29, to know what is important to them concerning education, employment, health, and social participation. Data and information collected from the respondents is highly confidential. You have been chosen to be part of this research based on a random sampling process, and you have the right to refuse to answer any question and may end the interview at any point in time. There isn't any type of compensation for your participation in this research. But we believe that your honest answers to the questions will help in providing a better life for youth in Egypt. Participation in this interview will take around -----minutes/hours of your time.

This information will be kept confidential and no one will see it except the research team.

Do you have any questions about the study or your participation in it?	OYes (1)	ONo (2)
Do you agree for us to interview you today?	OYes (1)	ONo (2)

If you have any questions about the study please feel free to ask the interviewer. If later you have any questions regarding the study, please contact IDSC (tel. 02 279 395 85).

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# Section (0): Questionnaire Identification

Governorate		
Kism/Markaz/District		
Shiakha/Village		
PSU		
Building No.		
Dwelling No.		
Household No. in Sample		
Residency	OUrban (1) ORural (2)	
Name of Head of Household		
Telephone Number		
Mobile Number		
Detailed Address		

		Visit (1)	Visit (2)	Visit (2)	Last	t Visit
Date	_	_//2009	//2009	//20	09/_	_/2009
Team						
Interviewer						
Supervisor						
Result (code below)						
(05) 1	Postponed Refused to Date		//2009			
Next visit	-	//2009	//2009			
	Time	:	:			
Total numbe visits	r of	visit.	s			
Starting time	of the	:		ng time of the view	:	
interview			inter	View		
	evision	Quality Check			Entry	Entry Supervisor

\_\_/\_\_/2009

\_\_/\_\_/2009

\_\_/\_\_/2009

\_\_/\_\_/2009

/\_ \_ /2009

Date

Code

Signature

\_/\_\_/2009

101) <b>Interviewer</b> : Name of the interviewer:							
102) <b>Interviewer</b> : Respondent line number:							
103) <b>Interviewer</b> : Ge	nder:		OMale (1)	ı		Female (	2)
104) <b>Interviewer</b> : Res	spondent age	)• •		years			
105) <b>Interviewer</b> : Res	spondent reli	igion:	OMuslim (	(1)	C	Other (2)	)
106) <b>Interviewer</b> :	O Married (	$\bigcirc$ (1) $\bigcirc$ Wid	low/er (2)	O Divord	ced (3)	○ Separat	ed (4)
Marital status:		the legal marriage ts (katb kitab)(5)	2	○ Engag	;ed (6)	⊃ Never t	been married(7)
107) <b>Interviewer</b> : Ha respondent ever		O Never been to	o school (1)		O Current School/	•	college (2)
school?		O Has been to s	school in the	past (3)			te without going chooled) (4)
Section (1): Employment							
[1] Employi	[1] Employment during the past 7 Days						
108) Were you employ	ne past seven day	ys?	OYes	(1) ( <b>&gt;</b> Q116	5) On	(o (2)	

#### 109) Did you participate in one of the following activities during the past seven days for the purpose of sales/marketing/earning a wage/helping in a family business (even if for a short period of time or irregularly)? Yes (1) No (2) 0 0 A. Agricultural work (e.g., harvesting, cutting clover, irrigation...) 0 0 B. Raising poultry/livestock 0 0 C. Producing ghee/cheese/butter 0 0 D. Collecting fuel/woodcutting 0 0 E. Preparing food (e.g, vegetables) $\bigcirc$ $\bigcirc$ F. Sewing/embroidery/crochet G. Producing hay products/carpets/textile/ropes 0 0 0 $\bigcirc$ H. Offering services for others in a house/shop/hotel I. Independent paid work 0 $\bigcirc$ 0 0 J. Selling goods in the market/in the street/at home $\bigcirc$ 0 K. Buying goods and reselling them L. Helping with construction work 0 0 M. Learning a skill

110) Interviewer: All answers (No) continue	At leas	t one	is (yes	( <b>→Q</b> 116)	
111) Did you want and were you ready to work duriperiod?	ing that	(	Yes (	(1)	ONo (2) ( <b>→</b> Q113)
112) Have you ever worked before, even while you attending school?	were	ΟY	es (1)	( <b>→Q</b> 135)	ONo (2) ( <b>→</b> Q157)
113) Reasons for not wanting to work? For all ans	wers exc	ept (2	2) 🗕((	<b>Q</b> 115)	
O Housewife (1)	⊃ Full-ti	me st	udent	(2)	
O Does not want to work (3)	○ Tempo	oraril	y disab	oled (4)	
O Permanently disabled (5)	On un	paid l	eave f	or at least or	ne year and doesn't work (6)
O Planning to travel, work abroad, or to immigrate(7)	O Could	not f	ind the	right job op	oportunity (8)
Other:					(96)
114) What do you plan to do after completing your	current	educ	ation/	training pro	ogram?
O Look for a job (1)	Stay at	home	e for p	ersonal or fa	amily responsibilities (2)
○ Immediately go for further education/training (3)					
Other:					(6)
○ DON'T KNOW (8)					
115) Have you ever worked before, even while you were attending school?		Yes	(1) (=	<b>Q</b> 135)	ONo (2) ( <b>→</b> Q172)
[2] Characteristics of Current J	ob				
116) Within the last seven days, how many days to (consecutive days or inconsecutive days)?	otal have	you	work	ed,	Days
117) How many hours do you work (on average)?  If more than 40 hours (→Q119)	0		Hou	rs/Day O	Hours/Week
118) What is the reason for working less than 40 h	ours?				
O Job circumstances require that (1)		0	No we	ork available	e the rest of the days (2)
O Pay is not enough (3)		0	Do no	ot want to we	ork the rest of the days (4)
○ Temporarily absent from work but still hold the posi	tion (5)	0	No en	couragemer	nt at work/job is boring (6)
Official number of hours is less than 40 per week (7)	)	0	Doing	g part time e	ducation or training (8)
OOther:					(96)
119) Would you like to continue in this work or no	ot?		○Yes	s (1)	○No (2)
120) Are you searching for another job?			OYes	s (1)	ONo (2) ( <b>→Q</b> 122)
121) How many job opportunities did you find dur (both those that you accepted and those that y	<b>.</b>				Opportunity

122) Do you experience any of the following in your work?	Yes (1)	No (2)				
A. (For those who are not self employed:) Maltreatment from supervisor(s)	0	0				
B. Long working hours	0	0				
C. Low wage	0	0				
D. Exhaustive work load	0	0				
E. Long commute time	0	0				
F. Harassment from colleagues/supervisors	0	0				
G. Sexual harassment from colleagues/supervisors	0	0				
H. Harassment from customers/clients	0	0				
I. Sexual harassment from customers/clients	0	0				
J. Work place is hazardous	0	0				
K. Harassment when commuting to or from your work place	0	0				
L. No wage payment upon finalizing work	0	0				
M. No wage determination at the beginning of the job	0	0				
X. Other:	0 [	0 0				
123) Does your current job require any special skill? O Yes (1)	O No (2) (	<b>→</b> Q125)				
124) How did you acquire that skill?						
A. Regular schooling   B. Organized technical education   C. Through	gh contractor					
D. Through apprenticeship to a craftsman □ E. Public enterprise employer □ F. Private	sector emplo	oyer $\square$				
	arial courses/p	orograms $\square$				
J. Through family   X. Other::						
125) Do you use a computer in your work? OYes (1)	ONo (2) (₹	<b>Q</b> 127)				
126) Do you use the Internet? OYes (1)	ONo (2)					
127) When you first started this job, whose decision was it that you do so?						
A. Himself/herself $\square$ B. Father $\square$ C. Mother $\square$ D.	Husband/wif	e $\square$				
E. Other family member   X. Other:						
128) Is the job that you worked during the past week the longest main job that you have held during the past three months?	ONo (	(2)				

## [3] Earnings

129) Have you been work	king fo	or a wa	ge in yo	ur curren	ıt job?		OY	Yes (1) ONo (2) (→Q134)
•		•	•	-	all to yo	urself	f, do y	you give it all to your family, or do
you keep some and	give s	ome to	your fai	mily?				
A. Contribute to the h	ouseh	old spen	ding		Give to f			C. Give to mother $\square$
D. Give to siblings □	)			E. (	Give to	other r	elativ	es $\square$ $\bigcirc$ Keep it all to myself (7)
131) How is your wage in your current job calculated?								
O Fixed (1)		0 ]	By piece	(2)				$\bigcirc$ Fixed + piece (3)
Other:								(6)
132) Have you worked o	n a reg	gular ba	asis (per	manent	O Perr	nanen	t (1)	O Temporary (2)
or temporary) in you	ur curi	ent job	?		O Seas	sonal (	(3) (	• <b>Q</b> 134) ○ Casual (4) ( <b>→</b> Q133-Z)
133) What is the net am	ount re	eceived	(in L.E	.) for eac	h of the	follo	wing	categories?
			133_1	) Frequer	ncy			133_2) Net value
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Day	Week	Month	3 months		NA	DK	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	ł	(8) o the	
			i ! !				o ine ext	
			i ! !	i i i	-	cate	gory	
A.Basic wage	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
B. Supplementary payment	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
C. Bonus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
D. Incentives	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
E. Overtime	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
F. Profits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
X. Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Z. Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

NA: Not applicable DK: Don't know

## [4] Characteristics of the First Job

O No (2)			
Month $Year$ (1)			
Years			
ou do so?			
☐ D. Husband/wife ☐			
d (2) Ocover own expenses (3)			
O To help in household enterprise (6)			
O Finished education (9)			
(96)			
e (1)			
O Unpaid work for family (4)			
te (3)			
profit non-government organization (6)			
(96)			
O Partnership/company (2)			
O Limited liability (4)			
O DON'T KNOW (8)			
○ 100 or more record (100)			
47) O Abroad (2)			
O Rural (2)			

#### The Population Council Regional Office for North Africa and West Asia O Permanent (1) O Temporary (regular labor) (2) 151) How stable was your first job? O Casual (irregular labor) (4) ○ Seasonal (3) (**→**Q155) **(→0**155) 152) Did you have a legal work contract for your first job? Or in the case O Yes (1) O No (2) of a government position, were you hired officially? 153) Did you have social security at your first job? O Yes (1) O No (2) O Yes (1) 154) Did you have medical insurance? O No (2) 155) Till when did you stay in that job? Year Month 156) **Interviewer:** What did (NAME) answer for OYes (1) ONo Answer (7) ONo (2) question (111)? **→**Q172) (**→**Q172) [5] Unemployment 157) Why have you NOT been working during the past seven days? (select only the most important reason) O No work available at all (1) O No work available that is relevant to my experience/education (2) O No work in a suitable organization/firm (4) O No work with suitable pay (3) O No work available with suitable OOther: (6) location (5) 158) How long have you been unemployed (most recent period of $\bigcirc \bigcup_{Days}$ Weeks unemployment)? (without referring to the past seven days) Months 159) Have you searched for a job by registering with the government employment office? O Yes- registered with a MoMP (Ministry Of Manpower) O Yes- registered with work place of my employment office (1) parents(2) O Yes- registered with the Ministry of Managerial Development (3) O No (4) 160) Have you used any of the following methods in your job search during the past three months? Yes (1) No (2) A. Registered in a private office $\bigcirc$ 0 B. Entered government job lottery competition $\bigcirc$ $\bigcirc$ $\bigcirc$ C. Sent job application $\bigcirc$ $\bigcirc$ $\bigcirc$ D. Inquired at work location $\bigcirc$ E. Advertised in newspapers $\bigcirc$ F. Applied to a job advertised in newspapers $\bigcirc$ $\bigcirc$ G. Asked friends or relatives for help $\bigcirc$ $\bigcirc$ $\bigcirc$ $\bigcirc$ H. Contacted employer

0

 $\bigcirc$ 

0

0

 $\bigcirc$ 

0

 $\bigcirc$ 

 $\bigcirc$ 

0

 $\bigcirc$ 

I.

J.

L.

X. Other:\_

Contacted contractor

Waited at a workers' gathering location

K. Searched for private project (land, equipment) Arranged to get financing for a private project

161) If there is at least one (Yes). Continue	If all responses (No) (→Q166)
162) Have you used a regular phone in job-hur	nting in the $\bigcirc$ Yes (1) $\bigcirc$ No (2)
past three months?	
163) Have you used a mobile phone in job-hun	nting in the $\bigcirc$ Yes (1) $\bigcirc$ No (2)
past three months?	
164) Have you used the Internet in job-hunting	g in the past $\bigcirc$ Yes (1) $\bigcirc$ No (2)
three months?	
165) How long have you been searching for	Weeks O Months
employment? (→Q167)	TO THE STATE OF TH
166) What is the main reason that you are not	
O Believe that there are no jobs (1)	O Tired of looking for jobs (2)
O Employers prefer males to females in hirin	
O Waiting for MoMP (Ministry Of Manpowe hiring (5)	O No suitable jobs (6)
O Do not have enough training or education	(7) O Because of studying (8)
O Do not need work (9)	O Health conditions do not allow (10)
○ Family responsibilities (11)	Opposition of a family member (12)
○ Lack of personal connections (WASTA) (	13) O Already found work and will start later (14)
OOther:	(96)
167) Have you ever refused a job that was offe	red to you? ○Yes (1) ○No (2) (→171)
168) What kind of job was this? ( <i>Interviewer</i> :	Mention the options if the respondent didn't answer)
O Initiate/jointly initiate private business (1)	O Work for the government/public sector (2)
O Work for a multinational corporation (3)	O Work for a private company (4)
O Work for a non-profit non-government	O Work on own/family farm (6)
organization (5)	•
O Work on someone else's farm (7)	O Work for family business (8)
Other:	(96)
O DON'T KNOW (98)	
169) What was the offered occupation?	
(Interviews: code occupation in detail)	
170) Why? (select the main reason for refusing	3 /
O Wages offered were too low (1)	O Work was not interesting (2)
O Location was not convenient (3)	O Work did not match my qualifications (4)
O Work would require few working hours (5)	
O Waiting for a better job offer (7)	O There was no contract or contract length was too short (8)
O Saw no possibilities for advancement (9)	O Job was below my status (10)
O Job was below my education (11)	
Oother:	(96)
171) What have you mainly been doing while l	looking for job?
O Stay at home and just look for a job (1)	O Stay at home and do household chores (2)
O Help out in family business (3)	O Take additional education/training courses (4)
O Spend time with friends (5)	O Do volunteer work (without pay) (6)
O Planning to start my own business (7)	O Doing post graduate studies (8)
Other:	(96)

[6] Employment History

172) Interviewer: Has	(NAME) ever worked?	OYes (1)	ONo (2) ( <b>→Q200</b> )	
	i) Current situation in the past seven days	ii) Previous position	iii) Position before previous position	
173) Employment status (see code below)	(from 6 to 11 (→Q198)	(from 6 to 11 (→Q198)	(from 6 to 11 (→Q198)	
174) Interviewer: check question (Q134) and (Q135)	///////////////////////////////////////	OThis is the my first job but not my current job (1) → before previous) OThis is my first and current job (2) OThis job is different from the first and/or the current (3)	OThis is the my first job but not my current job (1) (→Q200) OThis is my first and current job (2) OThis job is different from the first and/or the current (3)	
175) Description of position				
176) Occupation				
177) Economic activity				
178) Economic sector (see code below)				
179) Job stability (see code below)				
180) Did you have contract?	OYes (1) ONo (2) (→Q182)	OYes (1) ONo (2) (→Q182)	OYes (1) ONo (2) (→Q182)	
181) Type of contract?	○Defined (1) ○Unlimited (2)	ODefined (1) OUnlimited (2)	ODefined (1) OUnlimited (2)	
Q(173) Code: (1) Waged employee (2) Employer (3) Self employed (4) Unpaid working for family (5) Apprentice unpaid (6) Unemployed (7) Housewife (8) Full time student/Army recruit (9) does not want to work (10) Temporarily disabled (11) Unpaid leave for a year or more  Q(178) Code: (1) Government (2) Public enterprise (3) Private				
<ul><li>(4) Investment</li><li>(7) Other includi</li></ul>	(5) Foreign	(6) Non-pro (96) Other	fit NGO	
<b>O(179) Code:</b> (1) Perma	nent (2) Temporary	(3) Seasonal	(4) Casual	

	i) Current situation in the past seven days	ii) Previous position	iii) Position before previous position
182) Did you have	○Yes (1)	OYes (1)	OYes (1)
social security?	ONo (2)	ONo (2)	ONo (2)
183) Did you have	○Yes (1)	OYes (1)	OYes (1)
medical insurance?	ONo (2)	ONo (2)	ONo (2)
184) Did you get any	○Yes (1)	OYes (1)	OYes (1)
training?	ONo (2)	ONo (2)	ONo (2)
185) Is your work in/out	OIn the same establishment (1)	OIn the same (1)	OIn the same (1)
of the	Out (2) ( <b>→</b> Q190)	OIn another (2)	OIn another (2)
establishment?		Out (3) ( <b>→</b> Q190)	Out (3) ( <b>→Q</b> 190)
186) What is the legal status of the firm you work in? (see code below)			
187) What is the number			
of employees in firm (including			
respondent)?	O 100 or more put (100)	O 100 or more (100)	O 100 or more (100)
188) Is this	OYes (1)	OYes (1)	OYes (1)
establishment	ONo (2)	ONo (2)	ONo (2)
registered?	ODon't Know (8)	ODon't Know (8)	ODon't Know (8)
189) Is this	OYes (1)	OYes (1)	OYes (1)
establishment	ONo (2)	ONo (2)	ONo (2)
licensed?	○Don't Know (8)	ODon't Know (8)	ODon't Know (8)
190) Country	<ul><li>○ In Egypt (1) (→Q192)</li><li>○ Abroad (2)</li></ul>	<ul><li>○ In Egypt (1)</li><li>(→Q192)</li><li>○ Abroad (2)</li></ul>	<ul><li>○ In Egypt (1)</li><li>(→Q192)</li><li>○ Abroad (2)</li></ul>
191) Country name (→Q196)			
192) Governorate			
193) Kism/Markaz/ District			
194) Shiakha/Village			

Q(186) Code: (1) Individual project
(4) Company with limited liability

(2) Partnership/company

(5) Has no legal entity

(3) Joint venture (8) DON'T KNOW.

195) Place of work	_		OUrban (1) ORural (2)	OUrban (1) ORural (2)	
196) Why did you quit? (see code below)	///////////////////////////////////////				
197) How old were you when you	A) Month				
started this work?	B) Year				
100) Started	A) Month				
198) Started	B) Year				
100) End	A) Month	///////////////////////////////////////			
199) End	B) Year	///////////////////////////////////////			

Q(196) Code: (1) The employer terminated the contract (3) I willingly left for any other reason

- (2) I willingly left this job to start another one
- (4) I did not change to another work place.

## [7] Attitudes about Employment

200) Have you ever wor	ked while studying?	○ Yes (1)	○ No (2) ( <b>→Q</b> 202)		
201) What did you do?					
O Internship/apprentic	ceship (1)	O Work in family business (2)			
O Work on farm (3)		•	ork in private sector (4)		
O Did paid work in th	e public sector (5)	O Community	volunteer work (6)		
OOther:			(96)		
-	no should be responsible for t	• • •	9?		
O Schools/ universities		_	O Independent business centers (3)		
O State (4)	O Local government of	fices (5)	O Policy maker (6)		
O Myself (7)	O My family (8)		O My husband's family (9)		
Other:			(96)		
203) Do you have a CV	?	OYes (1)	○No (2)		
204) In your opinion, for	r you to get a job, what's	O Personal Ski	•		
1	improve your personal		someone (2)		
skills, or to be reco	mmended by someone?		( <b>→</b> Q206)		
205) What are these	A. Computer		anguages —		
personal skills?	C. Professional Skills	D. F	ligher education  — — —		
	X. Other:				
206) If you had the choice	ce, would you choose to	O Work for pay	y(1) O Have my own business (2)		
work for pay, or to	have your own business?		( <b>→</b> Q208)		
	to work for pay? (→Q209)				
O More Stability (1)		_	d to income from own business (2)		
O Less responsibility		opportunity to adv	vance in my career (4)		
O Job benefits (socia	l security and others) (5)				
Other:			(6)		
208) Why do you prefer	to have your own business?				
	no other job opportunities (1)	O More indepe	endence (2)		
O More flexible worl	king hours (3)	O Higher income than from a job (4)			
O More career satisfa		O I come from	a family of business owners (6)		
O More opportunity	for improving social status (7)				
Other:			(96)		
209) Do you think work:	ing for the public sector/ the	government is	OYes (1) ONo (2) (→Q211)		
better than working	g for the private sector?				
210) Why? (state the mo	ost important reason)				
O More stability (1)		O Maternity leav	es (for females) (2)		
O Less work and res	sponsibility (3)	O The salary (4)			
O Insurance and col	lateral (5)	O Social status as	s an employee (6)		
Other:			(96)		
, ·	ed salary/month, as far as you	know, in the la	bor market or in your field of		
specialization?					
	$\bigcirc \qquad (1) \text{ L.E.} \qquad \bigcirc \text{ CAN}$	I'T DETERMINE	(7) ODON'T KNOW (8)		

## [8] Financial Behavior

212) When you have money, do you plan ahead aborement?	be	OYes (1)	С	No (2)			
213) Do you regularly save money?	OYes (1)	С	No (2)				
214) If you wanted to save money, where could you save it?  A. At home  B. With a friend or relative  C. With stocks/savings club  D. In a bank  E. In a cooperative  F. In the Post office							
215) I am saving for  A. My own education   D. For marriage   G. Clothes/shoes/other personal items   J. For pilgrimage costs   X. Other:  B. Education of other family members   E. Medical expenses   F. For emergencies   H. For buying items like   mobile/watch/MP3 player   K. To support relatives or friends    L. For emigration   I. For e							
216) Who decides how you will use your money/savings?	(1) (3)	O My hus		(2)			
217) Do you have a bank account or a post-office a	ccount?	O Yes (	1) O N	No (2)			
218) Do you have a credit card?		O Yes (	1) O N	No (2)			
219) Are you planning to save for your retirement?				Vo (2)	( <b>→Q</b> 222)		
220) At what age do you think one should start sav	ing for retireme	nt?	Ye	ars			
<ul> <li>A. By contributing to social security □ B. Investing to Security</li></ul>	ng in (real-estate	property	, livestock,	jewelı	ry, etc)		
	et All Checks						
222) Why not?  A. I will receive a pension from a relative   B. I will receive a pension from the state in any case   C. I will rely on my parents' savings/ inheritance   D. I will rely on my children   E. My income is not sufficient to save/ I have many expenses and barely covering them							
X. Other:							
223) If you had a chance to receive L.E.10,000 imports to receive L.E. 11,000 after one year, what we	•		O10,000 (	(1)	○11,000 (2) ( <b>→</b> Q225)		
224) If you had a chance to receive L.E.10,000 imports to receive L.E. 12,000. after one year, what we	•		O10,000 (	(1)	O12,000 (2)		
[9] Self Employment & Entrepr	engurchin						

## [9] Self Employment & Entrepreneurship

225) Did you think/have you thought/ tried to estal business?	OYes (1)	ONo (2) ( <b>→Q</b> 239)	
226) Is it already established?		OYes (1)	ONo (2) ( <b>→</b> Q238)
227) When did you start doing this business?	O Mon	nth O	Year

	228) Why did you choose to be self-employed rather than search for a job?								
3		ependence (2)							
<ul> <li>More flexible hours of work (3)</li> <li>Higher income level (4)</li> <li>My parents have successful experiences in private business (5)</li> </ul>									
Other:			(6)						
229) Do you have anyone helping you in your	business/ec	onomic activity?							
	22	9_1) Yes/No	229_2) How many?						
	OYes (1)	ONo (2) ( <b>→</b> Next)							
A. Paid family members	0	0							
B. Paid employees	0	0							
C. Unpaid family members	0	0							
D. Unpaid partners	0	0							
E. No help, working alone O Cancel All Checks									
230) From where did you get the money to sta	rt your curre	ent business?							
A. Own savings □ (→Q234)		ngs from family mem							
C. Loan from family or friends $\square$ ( $\rightarrow$ Q234)		from bank or comme							
E. Loan from private money lender		n/assistance from gove							
G. Loan from Social Fund for Development		n/assistance from NGC	<i>)</i> .						
O Didn't need money (7) <i>Cancel All Checks</i>	( <del>7</del> Q234)								
X. Other: □									
231) Was the size of the loan the same value as what you asked for in your loan application?  OYes (1)  ONo (2)									
232) How long did it take from the time of loa application until you actually received the	a loan?	Months 0	Less than one month (0)						
233) How did you spend your loan?									
O Completely on your business (1) O Partially	on your busi		fainly on personal expenses (3)						
234) Is your business/economic activity making		_	O Making profit (2)						
a profit, a loss or breaking even?		aking even (3)	o 1.2g pront (2)						
235) What are the two most important problem			ness?						
1 <sup>st</sup>	$2^{\text{nd}}$								
O Business information (1) O Marketing serv	vices(2)	O Capital (	3)						
O Accounting (4)   O Legal services	(5)	O Business	advice – counseling (6)						
O Business training (7)   O Foreign langua		•	ed skills training (9)						
O Internet services (10) O Access to techn			development (12)						
O Access to credit (13)  O Access to utilit water, etc) (14)	•	у,							
Other:			(96)						
236) Have you received any technical/business support?	s assistance	or OYes (1)	ONo (2) ( <b>→Q</b> 240)						
237) From whom? ( <b>→Q</b> 240)									
O from NGOs (1) O from governmental boo	dies (2)	2.04							
$_{\parallel}$ $\sim$ nomingos (1) $\sim$ nomingovernmental boo	uico ( <i>∠)</i> (	Other	(b) ( ) ( )						

The Population Council Regional Office for North Africa and West Asia OYes (1) (→Q240) ONo (2) 238) During the last four weeks, have you taken any steps to establish your own business? 239) I need to know what the obstacles prevented/could prevent you from starting your own business? A. I was worried about the possibility of losing my money/ not being able to pay back my loan/ worry about loans B. I was afraid of not being able to get enough money to start my own business C. I was worried about the possibility of having no social safety net /security (health insurance, pension etc.)/ I was afraid of the high costs for social protection D. I was afraid of not having the right skills and experience E. I was worried about the possibility of not meeting licensing and regulatory requirements F. I was worried about the possibility of being disadvantaged because of being a woman G. I was worried about what my family or other people would think of me if I failed H. I was afraid of not being able to handle the workload I was afraid I would not be able to face corruption in business (or society in general) J. I was afraid of the strong competition in my line of business K. I was worried that people would not have need for my product or service

X. Other:

# **Section (2): Education**

## [10] School Attendance

240) <b>Interviewer</b> : check question (Q107): have respondent ever	○ Never been (1) (→Q345	Currently in school (2) (→Q246)			
attended school?	O Have been to school in t	he past (3) Received certificate without going to school (homeschooled) (4)			
a) For those who have studied	in the past				
241) What is the highest level of scho	ooling that you attended?				
○ General primary (1)	O Azhar primary (2)	O General preparatory (3)			
O Azhar preparatory (4)	O General secondary (5)	O Azhar secondary (6)			
O Vocational secondary (7)	O International secondary	(8) O Above intermediate (9)			
O University (10)	○ Post graduate (11) (→Q	255)			
242) What is the highest year that you successfully passed at this level And which year?		B. Year:			
243) <b>For interviewer:</b> the responden	○ Was in school before (	(1) ○ Received certificate without going to school (homeschooled) (2) (→Q255)			
244) Did you drop out of school beca thought that the level you reache enough?	•	○ No not enough (2) (→Q251)			
245) Have you ever interrupted your	schooling? O Yes (1)	) ( <b>→</b> Q251) ○ No (2) ( <b>→</b> Q255)			
b) For those who are currently	in school				
246) What is the highest level of scho	ooling that you have compl	leted?			
<ul><li>○ Didn't complete primary educati</li><li>(→Q248)</li></ul>	on (1) General primary	(2) O Azhar primary (3)			
○ General preparatory (4)	O Azhar preparator	ry (5) General secondary (6)			
O Azhar secondary (7)	O Vocational secon	ndary (8) O International Secondary (9)			
O Above intermediate (10)	O University (11)	O Post-graduate (12)			
247) What is your current level of sch	nooling?				
○ General preparatory (1) ○	Azhar preparatory (2)	○ General secondary (3)			
O Azhar secondary (4)	International Secondary (5)	O Vocational Secondary (6)			
O Above intermediate (7)	University (8)	○ Post-graduate (9) (→Q255)			
248) What is the highest year that you passed at this level?	u successfully	year O Didn't pass exam yet (0)			
249) Are you currently attending class dropped-out (i.e. did not complete	•	<ul><li>○ Attending (1)</li><li>○ Not attending (2) (→Q251)</li></ul>			
250) Have you ever interrupted your schooling? ○ Yes (1) ○ No (2) (→Q255)					
c) For those who have dropped	l out of school				
251) How old were you when you dro school/university/institute?	opped-out of	Years O DON'T KNOW (98)			

252) When did you di (which year?)	rop out of school?	○Year.		O DON'T KNOW (9998)				
253) When did you re	eturn to school, if ever	? OYear.		O NOT APPLICABLE (9997)				
254) What is the main reason that you dropped of A. Finished don't need more education (completed my education) □ (→Q255)  C. Uniform and school fees □ E. The school is too far □ G. I had to work □ I. All the teachers are males □ K. I didn't want to finish school □ M. Not doing well in school □ O. To avoid mixing with the opposite sex □ Q. For health reasons □  X. Other: □			D. Private tutoring fees   F. I had to help out at home   H. Helping a family member in his/her work   J. My parents didn't want me to go to school   L. Maltreatment from teachers or corporal punishment   N. For disciplinary reasons   P. Marriage   R. Bullying					
O Refuse to answer	(5) Cancel All Checks	O Don	't know (8) <i>Cancel A</i>	All Checks				
[11] Schooling Experience								
255) What was your s	score (as %) for each e	ducational	level that you have	e completed?				
A. Primary		O NOT	APPLICABLE (7)	O DON'T REMEMBER (8)				
B. Preparatory		O NOT	APPLICABLE (7)	O DON'T REMEMBER (8)				
C. Secondary		O NOT	APPLICABLE (7)	O DON'T REMEMBER (8)				
D. Above intermediate			APPLICABLE (7)	O DON'T REMEMBER (8)				
E. University		O NOT	APPLICABLE (7)	O DON'T REMEMBER (8)				
a) For those who	o are currently in sch	ool						
	-		O Currently in so	chool (1)				
256) <b>Interviewer:</b> Wha	ıt is the response to qu	estion	O Have been to s	school in the past (2) (→Q290)				
(Q240)?				ficate without going to school d) (3) ( >Q330)				
257) <b>Interviewer:</b> What (Q249)?	it is the response to qu	estion	O Attend (1)	○ Don't attend (2) ( <b>→Q</b> 290)				
58) <b>Interviewer:</b> <i>What</i> ( <i>Q247</i> )?	it is the response to qu	estion	○ From 1 to 6 (1)	○ From 7 to 9 (2) ( <b>→Q</b> 291)				
259) What is the name school?	of your O			ODON'T KNOW (9998				
260) Is your school gov experimental or A	_	○ Govern ○ Experir	mental (1) nental (3)	O Private (2) O Azhar (4)				
61) How do you get to								
○ Walk (1)	O Bicycle (2	•	O Donkey/car	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •				
O Tok Tok, pick-up truck		•		O School bus (8)				
O Private car (9)	O Rented va	ın (10)	O Micro-bus					
Other:				(96)				

262) How long does it to	ake you to	get to your				O 1/2- 1h (2)			
school? O more than 1h								IOW (8)	
263) Does your school v			O Shifts (	. ,		One Shift (2)			
264) Generally, do you	find your	school to be		•	` '	Yes,			
clean or not?			O No, not	clean (3	<u>,                                    </u>	DON	'T KN	VOW (8)	
265) Are you on good to teachers?	rms with	most of you	o Yes (1)	1	O No (2)		ODO	N'T KNOW (8)	
266) In your classroom	at school								
A. Are some of the chairs		healran?				(1)	(2)	(8)	
							0	0	
B. Are there more students			e should be?			0	+ +	1	
C. Is the lighting inadequa						0	0	0	
D. Is the blackboard in poo		-	ou cannot see w	hat is wr	itten on it?	0	0	0	
E. Are the classroom wind		<u>n?</u>				0	0	0	
F. Is there not enough ven	ilation?					0	0	0	
	2	267)	268)		269)	) 270)			
	Does y	your school	Have you eve		How ofter	<b>,</b>			
	have		used/visited/						
			participated?		participate	<del>2</del> ?	? /activity you had there		
	OYes	(1)	OYes (1)		OAlways	OAlways (1) OYes (1			
		(2) [ <b>→</b> Next]	ONo (2) [→ 1			times(2)		No (2)	
	or ( <b>→</b> (	<b>Q</b> 271)	or ( <b>→Q</b> 271)		O Rarely (	(3)			
A. Library									
B. Computer lab									
C. Science laboratory									
D. School clinic									
E. Playground									
F. Musical instruments or music classes									
G. Field trips									
271) Does anyone in y studying or home	•	ehold help y	ou with your	OYes	(1)	ONo	(2)	<b>→Q</b> 273)	
272) Who helps you?		A. Father		B. Mot	ther $\square$	С	. Old	er siblings $\square$	
		D. Other i	relatives	X. Oth	er:		□		
- I	273) If you have a problem at school/university/institute, who usually goes to school/university/institute and meets the teachers/instructors to solve this problem?								
O Both father and me		O Father		1	O Moth	er (3)			
O Brothers and sister			relatives (5)		O Solve	` '	ne (6)		
O Never had problem	as (7)	O Refuse	to answer (95)		O DON	N'T KNOW (98)			

#### The Population Council Regional Office for North Africa and West Asia 274) Do your parents go to school to meet your teachers OYes (1) ONo (2) and do they regularly attend school meetings? 275) Have you ever been absent from school/university/ OYes (1) $\bigcirc$ Never absent (2) ( $\rightarrow$ Q278) institute for at least one day in the first term? 276) How many days were you absent? ODON'T KNOW (98) Days 277) What are the different reasons that caused you to be absent? B. Family problems □ A. Illness/(*Females*) menstrual cycle □ D. Problems at school with other students C. Problems at school with teachers F. Do not benefit from going to school $\Box$ E. The school is too far away □ H. To study outside of school □ G. Parents traveling To help with household chores □ I. To work or help in the field $\square$ K. Private tutoring takes place during school day X. Other: 278) What level of schooling would you like to finish? O Preparatory (2) O Primary (1) O Secondary (3) O Above intermediate (4) O University (5) O Post-graduate (6) OGeneral/Azhar/International secondary (1) (→Q285) 279) **Interviewer:** What is the answer to OVocational secondary (2) question (Q247)? OUnder secondary (3) ( $\rightarrow$ Q286) OIndustrial (1) ○Commercial (2) (**→Q**286) OAgricultural (3) (→0286) 280) In which vocational secondary were you? OTourism & hospitality (4) (→Q286) ONursing (5) (**→O**286) 281) What was your specialization? ○ General (997) O Didn't specialize yet (zero) 282) Did you receive any hands-on experience in the school? ○ Yes (1) O No (2) (→Q284) 283) Do you believe that the training you received O Yes (1) O No (2) ODON'T KNOW (8) reflects the needs of the labor market? 284) Is your school part of a vocational training O Yes (1) O No (2) ODON'T KNOW (8) enhancement program? (→Q286) O Science (1) O Math (2) 285) What is your ○ Art (3) ○ NOT APPLICABLE (7) specialization? Other 286) Did you take any private lessons or participate in after-○ Yes (1) ○ No (2) (**→Q**290) school study groups this year? B. After-school study groups □ Private Lessons 287) What did you take?

b) Recall - Primary Schools

289) How much did it cost

you per month?

288) How many subjects did you take?

290) <b>Interviewer:</b> has the respo	ondent completed primary education	OYes (1)	ONo (2) ( <b>→</b> Q330)
in the past? Check questio	ns (Q241) & (Q246)		

Subjects

L.E.

ODON'T KNOW (999998)

#### The Population Council Regional Office for North Africa and West Asia 291) What was the name of your ODON'T KNOW school? (9998)○ Governmental (1) ○ Private (2) O Experimental (3) 292) Was your school governmental, private, experimental or Azhar? O Azhar (4) c) Recall - Preparatory Schools ONo (2) (**→Q**330) 293) **Interviewer:** has the respondent completed preparatory OYes (1) education in the past? Check questions (Q241) & (Q246) 294) What was the name of your ODON'T KNOW school? (9998) O Governmental (1) O Private (2) O Experimental (3) 295) Was your school governmental, private, experimental, or Azhar?? O Azhar (4) d) Recall - Secondary Schools and Institutions OYes (1) ONo (2) (**→**Q330) 296) **Interviewer:** has the respondent completed secondary education in the past? Check questions (Q241) & (Q246) 297) What was the name of your ODON'T KNOW (9998)school? O Governmental (1) O Private (2) O Experimental (3) 298) Was your school governmental, private, experimental or Azhar? O Azhar (4) OGeneral/Azhar/International secondary (1) (→Q304) 299) **Interviewer:** What is the response to question (Q241) or (Q246)? OVocational secondary (2) ○ General (997) 300) What is your specialization? O Didn't specialize yet (zero) O Yes (1) ○ No (2) (**→Q**303) 301) Did you receive any hands-on experience in the school? 302) Do you believe that the training you received reflected the needs of the labor ○ Yes (1) O No (2) O DON'T KNOW (8) market? 303) Is your school part of a vocational training O Yes (1) $\bigcirc$ No (2) O DON'T KNOW (8) enhancement program? (→Q305) O Science (1) ○ Math (2) O Art (2) **ONOT APPLICABLE (7)** 304) What is your specialization? Other e) Above intermediate & University OYes (1) ONo (2) (**→Q**330) 305) Interviewer: Check questions (Q241) & (Q246) Is the respondent currently in post-secondary education or has *s/he already completed post-secondary education?* O University:\_\_\_\_\_ 306) What is the name of your university or institute? **(→**0308) ○ *Institute*: \_\_\_\_\_ 307) What is the name of your faculty (Department)? 308) What is your major field of

○ There is no major (997) ○ I didn't choose my major yet (zero)

study?

sos) winen post secondary diproma (did) win			bove intermediate (1)					
you get at the end of this stage?   O Master's						O Doct	orate (4)	
310) Is your post-secondary institution public or private?    Public (1) Private (2) Azha							2) O Azhar (3)	
311) Is your post-secondary institution in the same city in which your family resides?						○ Yes (1) ○ No (2)		
312) How long does it take you to	get to your po	ost-	O Le	ess than	1/2h	(1)	1/2- 1h (2)	
secondary institution?			O me	ore tha	n 1h (3	3) OI	OON'T KNOW (8)	
	ere) are journies in major jour (may e securiou) are					nose (1)	O No (2)	
studying, or was it imposed on you?					ere is	no major (3	)	
314) Did you choose the institution studying, or were you assign						Yes, I chose (1)	○ No (2) ( <b>→</b> Q316)	
315) Who supported your	O Father/moth	ner (1)	0	Father	(2)			
choice?	O Mother (3)			Brothe	rs and	sisters (4)		
	Other Relat	ives (5)	0	Other_			(6)	
316) Generally, do you find your	university to b	e	○ Yes,	very c	lean (1	1) 0	Yes, clean (2)	
clean or not?		-	○ No, 1	not clea	an (3)	O I	OON'T KNOW (8)	
317) Do you like most of your ins	structors?		○ Yes	(1)	O No	0 (2)	DON'T KNOW (8)	
318) Can you contact or ask for help from your instructors outside of the lecture?					f	O Yes (1)	O No (2)	
210) I	· · · ·				<b>X</b> 7	NO	DON'T KNOW	
319) In your post secondary insti	tution				Yes	NO	DON'T KNOW	
A. Some chairs or benches are broke	an .				(1)	(2)	(8)	
B. Seating is a problem, unless you		u won't	find a s	eat	0		0	
C. Lighting is inadequate in the class		d Woll t	iiid a s	cat	0	0	0	
D. There is not enough ventilation	Sioom				0	0	0	
E. It is not possible to hear the instru	ıctor				0	0	0	
F. It is not possible to see the writin					0	0	0	
G. Books are unavailable at the begi		m			0	0	0	
H. Books are too expensive					0	0	0	
I. Private tutoring is common					0	0	0	
J. I can't file a complaint if there is	anything that bo	thers me			0	0	0	
K. Professors/instructors allow time subjects we study	to discuss topic	s related	to the		0	0	0	
L. Professors/instructors allow time students	to discuss caree	er options	with		0	0	0	
M. There were sessions provided by market and the relevance of my s		stitution o	on the j	ob	0	0	0	
N. Professors/instructors treat studer	nts with respect				0	0	0	
). Professors/instructors use obscene language in class					$\bigcirc$		0	

	The	<b>Population Counc</b>	cil Regional Office	for N	lorth Africa a	nd West A	sia	
320) What did you use A. The instructor's book   B. Numerous references from the library							om the library $\square$	
for studying	or studying C. Research & references of the				D. External facilities $\square$			
during university?		E. Tutoring cer	ntre notes		X. Other			
		L						
		321)	322)		323	3)		324)
		your	Have you ever		How ofte		•	ou satisfied with
		ersity have	used/visited/		you use/v			rvice /activity
		nave)	participated?		participat		-	ad there?
	Yes (	(1) (2) [→ Next] or	Yes (1) No (2) [→ Next	<b>4</b> 11	Always (		Yes (1 No (2)	
	(Q32		or (Q325)	ւյյ	Rarely (3)	` ′	10 (2)	
A. Library		0	0			)		0
B. Computer lab.		0	0			)		0
C. Science laboratory		0	0			)		0
325) Were you int			y and the skills		O Yes (1)			O No (2)
			essors during		O Arabic (1) O English (2			O English (2)
326) What is the language used by professors during lectures?								Other (6)
327) Do you feel	that vo	our post-gradua	te institution		O Yes (1)		<u> </u>	O No (2)
		you for the labo			O Don't K	now (8)		. ,
328) Did you ever	take	any private less	ons or participa	te in	n after scho	ol help g	roups th	nis year?
A. Yes, private	e lesso	ns  B. Yes	, after school help	gro	oups $\square$		ther (7) ecks (→	Cancel All Q330)
329) How many s	ubject	s did you take?		0	$\bigcirc$ $\bigcirc$ $Su$	ıbjects	ODO	N'T KNOW (98)
[12] Gen	eral	section						
			. 1 1 1	. 1		(1)		M- (2) ( <b>-)</b> (222)
330) From the time ever fail a class		•	mary school, di mination in any	•		es (1)	O I	No (2) ( <b>→</b> Q332)
331) When?								
A. In primary		B. In prep	paratory 🗆	C.	In secondar	у 🗆	D. In	university
332) From the time you ever report	•	entered primar y school year?	y school, did	0	Yes (1)		○ No	(2) ( <b>→Q</b> 334)
333) When?	•	, <u> </u>		<u> </u>				
A. In primary		B. In prep	aratory $\square$	C.	In secondar	y 🗆	D. In	n university $\square$
334) Have you ev	er che	ated on an exan	n?			O Yes (	l)	O No (2)
335) Do you see students around you cheating on exams?				ns?		O Yes (	1)	O No (2)
336) Do you know	v anyc	ne who bought	a copy of an ex	am	?	O Yes (	l)	O No (2)
337) Interviewer	Interviewer: Check (Q240)  O Have been to school before  G Received certificate we going to school					nool		
338) How old wer school? (1st p			entered	(homeschooled) (→Q345)  ODON'T KNOW (98)				

339) Now I shall make some general statements. I would like to happen often or rarely or never in your experience):	know yo	ur opinion ab	out (i.e	. does it				
J. J	Always	Sometimes	Never	DON'T KNOW				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(8)				
A.Teachers/instructors encourage students to express their opinions openly.	0	0	0	0				
B. When one of the students in class asks the teacher/instructor a question about something he/she does not understand the answer/explanation given by the teacher/instructor	0	0	0	0				
C. Teachers/instructors care about the students' personal problems, talk to him/her about them and help him/her to solve them.	0	0	0	0				
D.Some teachers//instructors beat students and use corporal punishment.	0	0	0	0				
E. School social workers intervene to help students/teachers solve problems	0	0	0	0				
F. The administration and teachers/instructors treat boys and girls equally	0	0	0	0				
G.The rules at school/university/institute apply equally to all students	0	0	0	0				
340) Do/Did you feel satisfied with your schooling experience? ○ Yes (1) (→Q34)	2)	No (2)	Indiffe	rent (8)				
341) In your opinion, what are the main reasons behind this feeling?  A. School building  B. Commuting distance  C. Treatment of teachers  D. Treatment of administration  E. Difficulty of subjects  F. Exams   X. Other:								
O DON'T KNOW (8) Cancel All Checks								
342) Before you attended school, have you ever been to a nursery or kindergarten?  O Yes (1) O No (2) ODON'T KNOW (8)								
343) Is your school/university/institute co-educational or single	e-sex?	Mixed (1)	O Girl	s (3)				
344) Did you use any outside books? (→Q357)	0	Yes (1)	ONo (2	2)				

## [13] Never Attended School

345) Have you ever been to a nursery or kindergard			○ Yes (1)	O No (2)	ODON'T KNOW (8)	
346) Interviewer: check (Q240)	A. Never bee	en 🗆	B. Received certificate without going to school (homeschooled) □ (→Q353)			
347) What are the reasons why you w	ouldn't go to	o schoo	1?			
A. There was no school $\square$					ucation expenses	
C. School is too far $\square$			o help with ho			
E. I had to work $\square$				•	n his/her work □	
G. Too old for education $\Box$			ll teachers are			
I. My parents didn't want me to go	to school $\square$		ather wouldn'	•		
K. I didn't want to learn			ustoms and tr		4.	
M. Health-related reasons		N. 1	don't have a b	oirth certifica	te U	
O. Marriage						
X. Other:						
O Refuse (5) Cancel All Checks	1	ON'T KNOW				
348) Have you ever attended literacy	classes?	O Yes	s (1)		No (2) ( <b>→</b> Q351)	
349) What type of literacy classes	○ Commun	nity schools (1) One-class room schools			lass room schools (2)	
did you attend?	Other NO	GO program (3) O Girl-friendly schools (4)				
	O DON'T I	KNOW (8)				
350) How long did you stay in these c	classes?					
$\bigcirc$	ess than a mo	onth (0)	(	O DON'T K	NOW (98)	
351) Can you read an article in a news	spaper?	O Yes	s (1)	○ No (2) ( <b>→Q</b> 354)		
352) Can you write a letter? (→Q354)		O Yes	s (1)	0 ]	No (2)	
353) What are the reasons that you di	dn't go to sc	chool (u	niversity) re	gularly?		
A. There was no school $\square$		B. Household cannot afford education expenses $\square$				
C. School was too far □		D. Had to stay home to help with household chores $\Box$				
E. I had to work □			F. Had to help a family member in his/her work $\square$			
G. Too old for education $\square$			H. All teachers are males□			
I. My parents didn't want me to go to school □		J. Father wouldn't agree □				
K. I didn't want to learn□			toms and Tra	ditions□		
M. Health-related reasons						
X. Other:						
O Refuse (5) Cancel All Checks			DON'T KNO	W (8) <i>Canc</i>	el All Checks	

# **Section (3): Migration**

354) <b>Interviewer:</b> Is age of respondent?	○15-17 years (1) ( <b>\</b> )	○18-21 years (2) (→Q357)
--	-------------------------------	-----------------------------

<b>▶</b> Respondent's age between 15-17 years						
355) Do you ever dream of traveling abroad either for emigration or studies or work?	OYes (1)	ONo (2) ( <b>→</b> Q436)				
356) Which country do you dream of going to? (→Q436)						

## [14] International Migration Intentions

<b>♥</b> Respondent's age between 18-21 years							
357) Have you ever traveled work/live/study?	to any country to		○Yes (1) ( <b>→</b> Q381)	ONo (2)			
358) Do you intend to travel work/live/study?	to any country to		OYes (1)	ONo (2) ( <b>→</b> Q375)			
359) Where do you want to n	nigrate to (country)?						
360) What is it about Egypt the	hat makes you want to	leave?					
<ul><li>A. No job opportunities ava</li><li>C. Bad living conditions in</li><li>E. To help my family </li></ul>			in Egypt is lower than pe from family pressur				
X. Other							
361) What are the things that	361) What are the things that are there abroad that are not in Egypt?						
A. I want to see other co	untries	B. I want to	o live abroad $\square$				
C. I have relatives there		D. I have fi	ve friends there $\square$				
E. I have a job offer then	re $\square$		idy there $\Box$				
G. To gain money ☐ H. To improve my knowledge ☐							
X. Other:							
362) What is your source of i	nformation about the d	estination c	ountry?				
O Friends/ Relatives (1)	O Internet (2)		○ Governn	nents(3)			
O General readings (4)	O Media (TV, Radio	o, Newspape	ers) (5) — O Embassio	es (6)			
Other:				(96)			
363) In case you travel abroad, do you intend to come back OYes (1)				O No (2)			
after a specified period?			O It depends/ not sure (3)				
364) Do you have a valid passport? OYes (1) (→Q366)				O No (2)			
365) Do you intend to have a	ONo (2)						
366) Which 3 countries do	\[ \tag{1}\]						
you think are the easiest to formally	<u>(2)</u>						
migrate to?	□ (3)						

367) Which 3 countries do	\( \tag{1} \)						
you think are the easiest to informally	□ (2) <u> </u>						
migrate to?							
368) In case of migrating, do	. , _		OYes (1)	ONo (2) ( <b>→Q</b> 370)			
anyone?	1 1 0						
369) Whom do you expect to		Types in Formt (2)	O Equation for	iands abroad (2)			
<ul><li>Relatives abroad (1)</li><li>Friends in Egypt (4)</li></ul>		ves in Egypt (2) ation brokers (5)	O Consulate (	riends abroad (3)			
Other:				(96)			
370) In general, how much methink is necessary to mig		u		$\bigcap_{LE}$			
371) In case of migrating, we differ from your current			t OYes (1)	ONo (2)			
372) Which of the following	documents	do you need to go abroad?					
A. Passport □ B.	Visa $\square$	C. Work contra	ct $\square$ D. V	Work permit			
X. Other:							
373) Do you personally know illegal migration?	of groups	companies that facilitate	○ Yes (1)	O No (2)			
374) Do you think it is easy t	o migrate le	egally?	○ Yes (1)	O No (2)			
[15] International Community N	_	on Experience of F	riends, Rel	atives or			
375) Do you have any friend	ls or relativ	es who have migrated?	OYes (1)	ONo (2) ( <b>→</b> Q399)			
376) With whom are you in contact the most?	continuous	O Relative(1) O Fri	ends (2)	Neighbor/acquaintance (3)			
377) To which country did to	hat O	·					
person migrate?		DON'T L'NOW (000)					
		DON'T KNOW (998)					
378) How long did s/he stay	there?	O Months		O Years			
379) Did s/he have a job cor	tract/work	permit when s/he went	OYes (1)	ONo (2)			
there?			O DON'T K				
380) Does s/he send money	○Yes (1) ○ DON'T k	ONo (2) XNOW (8)					
[16] Internation	[16] International Migration Experience (Self)						
381) Where did you travel?							
382) When did you first trav	el in						
vour last migration exp	erience?		Jmonth/LJL	J U vear			

383) What is it about Egypt that makes you wan								
5 11	A. No job opportunities available in Egypt   B. Income							
C. Bad living conditions in Egypt □		•	y pressures and	d troubles				
E. Help my family		ily reunification						
G. To improve my knowledge	Н. То д	ain money						
I. I migrate together with my family								
X. Other:								
384) What are the things that are there abroad th	nat are not in	n Egypt?						
A. I want to see other countries	B. I wa	ant to live abr	$oad \square$					
C. I have had relatives there $\square$	D. I ha	ve had friends	s there $\Box$					
E. I have had a job offer there $\Box$								
X. Other:								
385) Before going to this country, what was you destination?	ır main sour	ce of inform	ation about co	ountry of				
○ Friends/ Relatives (1) ○ Internet (2)	)		O Governme	nts (3)				
○ General readings (4) ○ Media (TV	, Radio, New	spapers (5)	O Embassies	(6)				
Other:				_(96)				
296) Did find de	Yes, the sam	e (1) ONo,	better (2)					
386) Did you find the country the same as what you were told before traveling?	No, worse (3	ONob	ody told me an	ything, I was				
what you were told before travelling:	,	•	t a child (4)					
387) Who helped you to go abroad?								
O Relatives abroad (1) Relatives in Eg								
○ Friends in Egypt (4) ○ Foreign friends	s (5)	$\circ$ Fo	oreign husband	/wife (6)				
O Migration brokers (7) Current/ex internal employer (8) Current/ex foreign employer (9)								
O An educational institution (10)			_					
Other:				_(96)				
388) Did you have to pay money to travel abroad? OYes (1) ONo (2) (→Q391)								
389) How much did you pay?								
390) How did you get the needed money to mig	rate? Did yo	ou save or bo	orrowed from	friends/				
relatives?	nda (2) (	Othan malati	voc (4)	Calling agests (5)				
O I saved (1) O My parents (2) O Fries	iius (5)	Other relati	ves (4) 0 s	Selling assets (5)				
Other:				(6)				
391) Did you have a work contract before going to this country? OYes (1)								
392) Did you have a work permit? OYes (1) ONo (2)								
393) Did you enter this country with a valid visa? OYes (1) ONo (2)								
394) Did you send money to your family in Egypt while working abroad?								
395) Why did you return? Did you return because	se your	O Finished	work/Educatio	n (1)				
contract ended, or you finished studying, o	r because	O I wanted	to come back (	2)				
you wanted to come back, or because you deported/had to leave?	were		orted/had to le					
396) Do you intend to travel again?	○ Yes (1)	O No (	2) O DO	N'T KNOW (8)				

#### O Yes (1) O No (2) 397) Were you working abroad in jobs that are below your current specialization or education? 398) How do you evaluate your migration experience? ○ Good (2) O Very good (1) O Bad (3) O Very bad (4) [17] Internal Migration 399) Do you own/rent/share any dwelling unit, other than OYes (1) (**→Q**401) $\bigcirc$ No (2) this unit? 400) Have you ever owned/rented/shared in any dwelling OYes (1) (**→Q**415) ONo (2) (**→Q**429) unit? Owned(1) ○ Rented (2) (→O406) 401) Is this unit your own or rented? ○ I own it (1) O It's my parents' (2) 402) Is it your own, your parents', or shared, or from a Fringe benefit/grant program? ○ Fringe benefit/grant (4) (→Q409) O It is shared (3) OTotally paid for (1) 403) Have you paid all the money for it or have you not yet paid all the money for it? O Paid only a part of it (2) 404) What was the total cost of this house? L.E.OYes (1) ONo (2) 405) Did you receive it from any national project? (→Q409) O Rented, new law(1) $\bigcirc$ Rented, old rent (2) ( $\Rightarrow$ Q408) 406) What was the ownership status for your previous dwelling? $\bigcirc$ Rented, furnished (3) ( $\Rightarrow$ O408) O Managerial housing/belongs to the government (4) ( >Q408) 407) What is the period of this O there is no specific period (0) Months contract? (for the last period) 408) What is the monthly rent? 409) Country, if it is not Egypt **(→Q**413) 410) Governorate 411) Kism/Markaz 412) Shiakha/Village 413) How long have you been O Didn't leave yet (2) $\bigcirc$ Months (1) living in this house? 414) How long have you $\bigcirc$ *Months* (**→**Q429) owned/rented this house? ○ Forever (994) (→Q436) ○ Don't Know (998) (**→Q**429) 415) When did you leave your previous dwelling? Month / Year 416) Is this unit your own or rented? Owned(1) ○ Rented (2) (→Q420) O It's my parents' (2) $\bigcirc$ I own it (1) 417) Is it your own, your parents', or shared, or a Fringe benefit/grant? ○ Fringe benefit/grant (4) (→Q423) O It is shared(3) 418) What was the total cost of this house?

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O Don't Know (99999998)

419)	Did you receive	it from any na	tional p	roject? (🖹	<b>Q</b> 423)	OYes (1)	ONo (2)		
420)	What was the ov status for your p dwelling?	-	O Rent	ted, new law (1) ted, old rent (2) ( Q422) ted, furnished (3) ( Q422) agerial housing/belongs to the government (4) ( Q422)					
421)	421) What was the period of this contract?				Months	O there is	no specific period (0)		
422)	What was the m	onthly rent?			$\bigcap$ $\bigcap$ $L.E.$				
423)	Country, if it is	not Egypt (🖜	<b>Q</b> 427)						
424)	Governorate								
425)	425) Kism/Markaz								
426)	26) Shiakha/Village								
427)	427) How long have you been living in this h				house? Months				
428)	Why did you change your place of residence?	O New work of The lease coordinates of I purchased O Because I n	ontract er a new ho	nded (3) ouse (5)		` ′	table to my needs (4) uitable (6)		
429)	Were you born i current (family)		ouse tha	n in the	○ Yes (1) ○ No (2) (→	<b>Q</b> 436)			
430)	How long had y house?	ou been living	in this	0	Month	as O Don't	t Know (998)		
431)	Country if it is n	ot Egypt (→Q	435)						
432)	Governorate								
433)	Kism/Markaz								
434)	434) Shiakha/Village								
435)	Why did you change your place of residence?	O New work of The lease of I purchased O Because I no Other:	ontract end a new ho	nded (3) ouse (5)		ouse wasn't su ocation wasn't	itable to my needs (4) suitable (6)		

# **Section (4): Civic Participation**

## [18] Volunteering

is so, that is for the participation in a constant			437)	Where	e?	438) Frequency of	
service program	during the pas	st year?					participation
		○Yes	ONo (2)				Codes below
Field Na	ıme	(1)	<b>(→ Next)</b>				
			or (→Q439)				
Providing assistance	e (cash/in						
kind) to the poor	o (cush) iii	1	2				
B. Marriage assistance	to the poor	1	2				
C. Foster poor families	3	1	2				
D. Looking after peopl needs (visual and sp impairment)	•	1	2				
E. Providing education computer classes		1	2				
F. Other fields of volu	ntary Services	1	2				
Q(438) Code: (1) Daily (2) Weekly (3) Monthly (4) Every 2 months (5) Every 6 months (6) Once a year							
439) <b>Interviewer:</b> is there at least one "yes" answer in $(\rightarrow Q436)$ ? OYes (1) ONo (2) $(\rightarrow Q442)$							
440) Are you still doing this now? ○Yes (1) (→Q444) ○No (2)							
		A					
441) Why?) ( <b>→</b> Q444)	3						
	C						
442) Have you tried to	o find voluntee	r oppor	tunities?	OY	Yes (1)		ONo (2) ( <b>→</b> 444)
443) Where did you g		A. A mos	sque/church		B. Ar	n orphanage $\square$	C. CDA/NGO □
search for volunt opportunities?	search for volunteer opportunities? X.Other:						
444) In your opinion,	what are the m	ost imp	ortant reaso	ns that	t preve	ent youth fron	n volunteering?
A. Selfishness				B. N	ot eno	ugh time $\square$	
C. People think about gaining money □ D. Limited role for females □						es 🗆	
E. Negative views on voluntary work ☐ F. Don't know where to go ☐							
G. No accessible volunteering opportunities   H. Bad experiences with volunteering							
X. Other:							
445) Do you pay alms	money (zakat	/oshour	)?		OYes	(1)	ONo (2) ( <b>→</b> Q447)
446) Where do you	A. A mosque		□ B	An orpl	hanage		C. CDA/NGO □
give money?	D. Hospitals X. Other:						

## [19] Networking, Friendships & Family Support

	447)		448)	449)	
			Frequency	Why did you join this	
	the followin		of participation	group? (mark the most important reason)	
	Yes (1)	No (2) ( <b>→ Next) or</b>	(Code below)		
		( <b>→</b> Q447)		,	
A. Youth center	0	0			
B. Scouts	0	0			
C. Sports club	0	0			
D. Study group	0	0			
E. Dancing, singing, music or choir group	0	0			
F. Political party	0	0			
G. Workers' union	0	0			
H. Students' union	0	0			
I. Environmental organization	0	0			
J. Professional association	0	0			
K. Humanitarian or charitable organization	0	0			
L. A religion-based politically- oriented group	0	0			
M. Housing owners' board	0	0			
N. Parents' school board /board of trustees	0	0			
<b>Q(448)</b> 448) <b>Code:</b> (1) Daily		(2) Week	aly	(3) Monthly	
(4) Every 2 months	3	(5) Every 6 mont	hs	(6) Once a year.	
<b>Q(449) Code:</b> (1) To make new fr	riends	(2) To get out of	the house	(3) To earn money/find a job	
(4) To learn a skill		(5) To play sports		(6) To cope with a problem	
(7) Religious reaso	(7) Religious reasons (8) To help the others				
(9) To enhance my career opportunities. (96) Other					
450) Would you say that you have same-gender friends (relatives or non-relatives) with whom you could discuss personal matters?					
451) Would you say that you har non-relatives) with whom y	ve opposite-s	sex friends (relat	tives or	○ Yes (1) ○ No (2)	
452) How many friends on average					
A) Females  B) Males					

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453) Have you ever discussed any of the following matters with your									
Issues	Father	Mother	Brother/	Friends	Others	Husband (F)	No		
	(A)	(B)	Sister (C)	(D)	(E)		(7)		
A) School performance	□ (A)	□ (B)	□ (C)	□ (D)	□ (E)	□ (F)	(7)		
B) Friendship	□ (A)	□ (B)	□ (C)	□ (D)	□ (E)	□ (F)	(7)		
C) Romantic relationships	□ (A)	□ (B)	□ (C)	□ (D)	□ (E)	□ (F)	(7)		
D) Issues related to growing up and puberty	□ (A)	□ (B)	□ (C)	□ (D)	□ (E)	□ (F)	(7)		
E) Being teased/bullied at school	□ (A)	□ (B)	□ (C)	□ (D)	□ (E)	□ (F)	(7)		
F) Your future	□ (A)	□ (B)	□ (C)	□ (D)	□ (E)	□ (F)	(7)		
454) Do you feel loved by your family?			OYes (1)	s (1) ONo (2)					

# [20] Community Values

455) Please evaluate the existence of the following values in the society on a scale from 1 to 10:										
Values	Absent	1								Present
v aracs	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
A) Sense of responsibility	0(1)	O(2)	O(3)	O(4)	O(5)	0(6)	0(7)	○(8)	O(9)	O(10)
B) Values of hard work	0(1)	O(2)	O(3)	O(4)	O(5)	0(6)	0(7)	0(8)	O(9)	O(10)
C) Tolerance and respect for other people	O(1)	O(2)	O(3)	O(4)	O(5)	0(6)	O(7)	○(8)	○(9)	O(10)
D) Religiosity	0(1)	O(2)	$\bigcirc$ (3)	0(4)	$\bigcirc(5)$	0(6)	0(7)	0(8)	0(9)	0(10)
E) Independence	0(1)	O(2)	O(3)	0(4)	0(5)	0(6)	0(7)	0(8)	0(9)	0(10)
F) Thrift and frugality	0(1)	O(2)	O(3)	O(4)	O(5)	0(6)	0(7)	O(8)	0(9)	O(10)

456)	456) Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you need to be very careful in dealing with people?							
	O Most people can be trusted (1)	O Must be very careful (2)						
457)	Do you agree or disagree that when jobs are scarce, men should have preference over women for getting a job?	O Agree (1) O Neither (2) O Disagree (3)						

458) How do you rank the following issues in importance for Egypt?							
	Most needed (1)	Somewhat Needed (2)	Not much needed (3)	Not needed at all (4)			
A. Poverty reduction	0 (1)	O(2)	○ (3)	O (4)			
B. A high level of economic growth	0 (1)	0(2)	0(3)	O (4)			
C. That the country has strong defense forces	$\circ$ (1)	O(2)	○ (3)	O (4)			
D. People have a larger role in important government decisions	0(1)	O(2)	○ (3)	O (4)			
E. Protecting freedom of speech	0 (1)	0(2)	○ (3)	0 (4)			
F. Fighting rising prices	0 (1)	0(2)	○ (3)	0 (4)			
G. Reforming the education system	0 (1)	0 (2)	0(3)	O (4)			
H. Reforming the health care system	0 (1)	0 (2)	0(3)	O (4)			

458) How do you rank the following issues in importance for Egypt?							
	Most needed (1)	Somewhat Needed (2)	Not much needed (3)	Not needed at all (4)			
I. Political leaders should have stronger religious beliefs	0 (1)	0 (2)	O(3)	O (4)			
J. Protection of political rights	0 (1)	0 (2)	0(3)	0 (4)			
K. Fighting corruption in the form of bribes and kickbacks	0 (1)	O(2)	○ (3)	O (4)			

# [21] Political Participation

459) <b>Interviewer:</b> (check Q104) is (NAME)'s age 18 years old or above?	OYes	s (1)	ONo (2) ( <b>→Q</b> 470)
460) Do you have a voting card?	OYes	(1)	ONo (2) ( <b>→</b> Q462)
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		anizations (6)	tical dimension (3)
462) Did you vote in any election in the past?	OY	'es (1)	ONo (2)
463) Will you vote/register and vote at the next election?	OY	'es (1)	ONo (2)
464) Do you know the name of the governor of your governorate Name:	OWrong (2)		
465) How often would you say you discuss politics with friends?	)		
$\bigcirc$ Often (1) $\bigcirc$ Sometimes (2) $\bigcirc$ Rarely (3)		O Never	(4)
466) If there were a war, would you be willing to fight for your country?		OYes (1)	ONo (2)
467) Do you have any experience witnessing bribery "RASHWA	<b>\</b> "?	OYes (1)	ONo (2)
468) Do you have any experience witnessing nepotism "WASTA/MAHSOBIA"?		OYes (1)	ONo (2)
469) What is your sense of the level of corruption in public instit	tutions, it	f any?	
No Corruption			High Corruption
$\bigcirc (1) \qquad \bigcirc (2) \qquad \bigcirc (3) \qquad \bigcirc (4) \qquad \bigcirc (5) \qquad \bigcirc (6) \qquad \bigcirc (7)$	0 (8)	O (9)	O (10)
470) In your opinion, what is the degree (from 1 to 10) that reflect your future?	ets your f	eeling of un	certainty about
Non-ambiguous			Too vague
$\bigcirc (1) \qquad \bigcirc (2) \qquad \bigcirc (3) \qquad \bigcirc (4) \qquad \bigcirc (5) \qquad \bigcirc (6) \qquad \bigcirc (7)$	7) 0 (	8) 0 (9)	O (10)

# [22] Religiosity

471) How often do you go to a mosque/church (other than for a funeral or a wedding or other						
religious occasion)?						
O More than once a day (1)	O More	e than once a wee	k (2)	Once a	week (3)	
Once a month (4)	O Neve	er, practically nev	er (5)			
472) Regardless of whether you at religious services or not, wor you are?		O A very relig person (1)	gious	O A religious person (2)	O Not a religious person (3)	
473) <b>Interviewer:</b> (check religion Muslim?	question Q	)105), is s/he a		OYes (1)	ONo (2) ( <b>→Q</b> 477)	
474) Are you veiled or monaqaba	?	Veiled (1)	ОМо	onaqaba(2)	ONo (3) ( <b>→</b> Q477)	
475) What made you decide to tak	te veil?					
O Personal choice, after listeni	ng to lecture	es or reading book	cs (1)			
O Personal choice, follow the	example of a	veiled woman i	n my fa	mily or among 1	my friends (2)	
O Parents pushed me (3)						
O Parents persuaded me (4)						
○ Friends pushed me (5)						
O Friends persuaded me (6)						
O Fiancé or husband persuade	d me (7)					
O Fiancé or husband pushed m	ie (8)					
476) <b>Ask if 474</b> ) = <b>1</b> : Do you plan	to take on	the NEIQAB?	С	Yes (1)	ONo (2)	
477) Do you respect unveiled fem	ales?		С	Yes (1)	ONo (2)	

# Section (5): Time Usage & Personal Belongings

# [23] Time Use

	478) Were you involved in [ACTIVITY] during the last week?  OYes (1)	479) Were you involved in [ACTIVITY] yesterday?  OYes (1)	480) How many hours were you involved in [ACTIVITY] yesterday?		
	ONo (2) ( <b>→ Next</b> ) or ( <b>→Q</b> 481)	ONo (2) ( <b>→ Next</b> ) or ( <b>→Q</b> 481)	Hour Minute		
I. Personal activities		T	,		
A) Sleeping	///////////////////////////////////////	○Yes (1) ○No (2)			
B) Bathing, dressing, personal care	///////////////////////////////////////	OYes (1) ONo (2)			
C) Eating	///////////////////////////////////////	○Yes (1) ○No (2)			
II. School Related Activities		T			
D) School (include commute time in duration of activity)	OYes (1) ONo (2)	OYes (1) ONo (2)			
E) Homework/studies at home	OYes (1) ONo (2)	OYes (1) ONo (2)			
F) Private or group tutoring	OYes (1) ONo (2)	OYes (1) ONo (2)			
III. Domestic Duties					
G) Household chores inside the house (clothes/dish washing, cleaning, cooking, mending, etc)	○Yes (1) ○No (2)	OYes (1) ONo (2)			
H) Household chores outside the house (washing clothes, bringing goods, fetching water, etc)	○Yes (1) ○No (2)	OYes (1) ONo (2)			
I) Care of children, sick or elderly	OYes (1) ONo (2)	OYes (1) ONo (2)			
IV. Work		T	,		
J) Paid work	OYes (1) ONo (2)	OYes (1) ONo (2)			
K) Unpaid work (other than household chores)	OYes (1) ONo (2)	OYes (1) ONo (2)			
L) Learning work/skill	OYes (1) ONo (2)	OYes (1) ONo (2)			
V. Leisure/spare time activities		T			
M) Spending time with my family	○Yes (1) ○No (2)	○Yes (1) ○No (2)			
N) Resting/napping/relaxing	OYes (1) ONo (2)	OYes (1) ONo (2)			
O) Visiting relatives	OYes (1) ONo (2)	OYes (1) ONo (2)			
P) Hanging out with friends	OYes (1) ONo (2)	OYes (1) ONo (2)			
Q) Dating	OYes (1) ONo (2)	OYes (1) ONo (2)			
R) Chatting on the phone with friends	OYes (1) ONo (2)	OYes (1) ONo (2)			

	478)		479)	48	0)
	Were you involved	Wer	e you involve	ed How many	hours
	in [ACTIVITY]	in [A	ACTIVITY]	were you in	nvolved in
	during the last	yeste	erday?	[ACTIVIT	Y]
	week?			yesterday?	
	OYes (1)	OYe	es (1)		
	ONo (2) ( <b>→ Next</b> )		$o(2)$ $\rightarrow$ Next	Hour	Minute
	or ( <b>→Q</b> 481)		<b>→Q</b> 481)	11001	Williate
S) Internet use	OYes (1) ONo (2)	OYe	es (1) ONo (	(2)	
T) Reading (magazines, books, or newspapers)	OYes (1) ONo (2)	OYe	es (1) ONo (	(2)	
U) Listening to music	OYes (1) ONo (2)	OYe	es (1) ONo (	(2)	
V) Watching television	OYes (1) ONo (2)	OYe	es (1) ONo (	(2)	
W) Video games	OYes (1) ONo (2)	OYe	es (1) ONo (	(2)	
X) Exercising/physical activities	OYes (1) ONo (2)	OYe	es (1) ONo (	(2)	
VI. Religious activities	OYes (1) ONo (2)	OYe	es (1) ONo (	(2)	
VII. Volunteer activities	OYes (1) ONo (2)	OYe	es (1) ONo (	(2)	
VIII. Commuting time	///////////////////////////////////////	OYe	es (1) ONo (	(2)	
481) Can you tell me which of the information:	following news and r	nedia s	ources you u	sed last week to	obtain
	following news and r	nedia s	ources you u	sed last week to  Sometimes (2)	obtain Often (3)
information:	following news and r	nedia s	T		
information:  Issues	following news and r	nedia s	Never (1)	Sometimes (2)	Often (3)  O (3)
information:  Issues  A) Daily newspapers	following news and r	nedia s	Never (1)	Sometimes (2)	Often (3)
information:  Issues  A) Daily newspapers  B) News broadcasts on radio or TV			Never (1)  O (1)  O (1)	Sometimes (2)	Often (3)  O (3)
information:  Issues  A) Daily newspapers  B) News broadcasts on radio or TV  C) Printed magazines  D) Political reports/programs on radio			Never (1)  O (1)  O (1)  O (1)	Sometimes (2)	Often (3)
information:  Issues  A) Daily newspapers  B) News broadcasts on radio or TV  C) Printed magazines  D) Political reports/programs on radio news broadcasts			Never (1)  ○ (1)  ○ (1)  ○ (1)  ○ (1)	Sometimes (2)	Often (3)
information:  Issues  A) Daily newspapers  B) News broadcasts on radio or TV  C) Printed magazines  D) Political reports/programs on radio news broadcasts  E) Books	o or TV on issues that ar	e not	Never (1)  ○ (1)  ○ (1)  ○ (1)  ○ (1)  ○ (1)  ○ (1)  ○ (1)	Sometimes (2)	Often (3)
information:  Issues  A) Daily newspapers  B) News broadcasts on radio or TV  C) Printed magazines  D) Political reports/programs on radio news broadcasts  E) Books  F) Internet, e-mails, blogs  482) Who introduced you to the Internet in the second secon	o or TV on issues that ar	e not	Never (1)  ○ (1)  ○ (1)  ○ (1)  ○ (1)  ○ (1)  ○ (1)  ○ (1)	Sometimes (2)	Often (3)
information:  Issues  A) Daily newspapers  B) News broadcasts on radio or TV  C) Printed magazines  D) Political reports/programs on radio news broadcasts  E) Books  F) Internet, e-mails, blogs  482) Who introduced you to the Into C Friend (1)	o or TV on issues that ar	e not	Never (1)  ○ (1)  ○ (1)  ○ (1)  ○ (1)  ○ (1)  ○ (1)  ○ (1)  ○ (1)  ○ (1)  ○ (1)	Sometimes (2)	Often (3)
information:  Issues  A) Daily newspapers  B) News broadcasts on radio or TV  C) Printed magazines  D) Political reports/programs on radio news broadcasts  E) Books  F) Internet, e-mails, blogs  482) Who introduced you to the Into C Friend (1)	o or TV on issues that ar ternet? (the first time) O Parents (2) O Teacher (5)	e not	Never (1)  ○ (1)  ○ (1)  ○ (1)  ○ (1)  ○ (1)  ○ (1)  ○ (1)  ○ (1)  ○ No (1)	Sometimes (2)	Often (3)
information:  Issues  A) Daily newspapers  B) News broadcasts on radio or TV  C) Printed magazines  D) Political reports/programs on radio news broadcasts  E) Books  F) Internet, e-mails, blogs  482) Who introduced you to the In  O Friend (1)  O Other family member (4)	o or TV on issues that are ternet? (the first time) O Parents (2) O Teacher (5) Ould you say you spen	e not	Never (1)  ○ (1)  ○ (1)  ○ (1)  ○ (1)  ○ (1)  ○ (1)  ○ (1)  ○ (1)  ○ No (1)	Sometimes (2)	Often (3)
information:  Issues  A) Daily newspapers  B) News broadcasts on radio or TV  C) Printed magazines  D) Political reports/programs on radio news broadcasts  E) Books  F) Internet, e-mails, blogs  482) Who introduced you to the In  O Friend (1)  O Other family member (4)  483) How many hours per week w	o or TV on issues that are externet? (the first time) O Parents (2) O Teacher (5) Could you say you spender.	e not	Never (1)	Sometimes (2)	Often (3)
Issues  A) Daily newspapers  B) News broadcasts on radio or TV  C) Printed magazines  D) Political reports/programs on radio news broadcasts  E) Books  F) Internet, e-mails, blogs  482) Who introduced you to the In  O Friend (1)  O Other family member (4)  483) How many hours per week w  484) Where do you access the interesting the same of	o or TV on issues that are ternet? (the first time) O Parents (2) O Teacher (5) rould you say you spender. afe  C. Sch	e not	Never (1)  ○ (1)  ○ (1)  ○ (1)  ○ (1)  ○ (1)  ○ (1)  ○ (1)  ○ (1)  ○ No cone?	Sometimes (2)	Often (3)
information:  Issues  A) Daily newspapers  B) News broadcasts on radio or TV  C) Printed magazines  D) Political reports/programs on radio news broadcasts  E) Books  F) Internet, e-mails, blogs  482) Who introduced you to the In  O Friend (1)  O Other family member (4)  483) How many hours per week w  484) Where do you access the inte  A. Home  B. Internet can	o or TV on issues that are ternet? (the first time) O Parents (2) O Teacher (5) rould you say you spender. afe  C. Sch	e not	Never (1)  ○ (1)  ○ (1)  ○ (1)  ○ (1)  ○ (1)  ○ (1)  ○ (1)  ○ (1)  ○ No cone?	Sometimes (2)	Often (3)

105) 7		1.0			
485) For what purpose have you used the internet in the past month?					
A. Checking and writing email		atting/instant messaging with a friend			
C. Chatting in a chat room		wsing for general knowledge			
E. Browsing for school/university related assignment		loading songs			
G. Browsing for news		-	s or TV programs $\square$		
I. Playing video games	J. Blog L. Porn	ging   sites			
K. Social sites (e.g. Facebook, Myspace, hi5)	L. Porn N. Datii				
<ul><li>M. Religious sites </li><li>O. Participated in a political movement through the inter-</li></ul>		_	1.6 2008) 🗆		
O. Farticipated in a pointical movement unough the inter-	net (e.g. the	boycon of Apri	10, 2008)		
X. Other:					
[24] Personal belongings					
486) Do you personally own any of the following?		OYes (1)	ONo (2)		
1. Radio □		0	0		
2. Color television □		0	0		
3. Video or DVD player □		0	0		
4. Telephone		0	0		
5. Mobile telephone		0	0		
6. Desktop computer □		0	0		
7. Laptop computer □		0	0		
8. MP3/ IPod □		0	0		
9. Personal car □		0	0		
10. Building(s) □		0	0		
11. Agricultural land		0	0		
12. Vacant land for buildings		0	0		
Vehicle for commercial use (not for private use)					
13. Motorcycle □		0	0		
14. Truck □		0	0		
15. Micro-Bus □		0	0		
16. Taxi □		0	0		
17. TokTok □		0	0		
487) <b>Interviewer:</b> check Q(486): does (NAME) own telephone?	a mobile	OYes (1)	ONo (2) ( <b>→</b> Q490)		
488) How many mobile lines you own?	Lines				
489) What are the types of these lines?		e, post-paid $\square$	B.Card, pre-paid		
490) Do you have your own bedroom?	OYes (1)	( <b>→Q</b> 492)	ONo (2)		
491) Do you have your own bed?	OYes (1)	<del>-</del>	ONo (2)		

# **Section (6): Family Formation & Health**

## [25] Marriage Background

492) <b>Interviewer:</b> Check Q(106): In been married?	Has this (FEMA	ALE) ever	○ Yes (1) ( <b>→</b>	Q494)	O No (2)	
493) What do you think is the idea number of children to have?	l A) Boys		hild(ren)	○ Don't	Know (98)	
( <b>→</b> Q522)	B) Girls		hild(ren)	○ Don't	Know (98)	
	C) Eithe		hild(ren)	○ Don't	Know (98)	
	D) Total		hild(ren)	○ Don't	Know (98)	
494) <b>Interviewer:</b> Check Q(106): current marital status?	What is her	O Divorced/Sepa Widowed (1)	rated/	O Married ( <b>→</b> Q496	` '	
495) How many years have you beed divorced or separated?	en widowed,		Months		Years	
496) How old were you when you of marriage contract with your (of husband?			Months /	Years		
497) How old was your (only/first)	husband?		Months / Years			
498) How many times have you be	en married?	if o	if one time ( $\rightarrow$ Q500)			
499) How many years did you spen (first) husband?	d with your		Months		Years	
500) How many years did you spen (only/last) husband?	d with your		Months		Years	
<ul><li>At work (1)</li><li>We were neighbors (3)</li><li>Through friends/ relatives/acqu</li></ul>	<ul> <li>We were neighbors (3)</li> <li>Through friends/ relatives/acquaintances (5)</li> <li>Through religious/charitable activities (8)</li> </ul>				noney) (9)	
502) Who made the final decision	O Myself (1)		O Father (2			
that you should marry your only/last husband?	O Mother (3	)	Older bro	otner (4)		
503) What do you think is the ideal number of children	A) Boys	$\circ \square \square c$	hild(ren)	O Don't I	Know (98)	
	B) Girls	$\circ \Box c$	hild(ren)	O Don't I	Know (98)	
	C) Either or	$\circ$ $\bigcirc$ $\bigcirc$ $\bigcirc$ $\bigcirc$ $\bigcirc$ $\bigcirc$	hild(ren)	O Don't I	Know (98)	
	D) Total	$\circ \bigcirc \bigcirc c$	hild(ren)	O Don't I	Know (98)	

504) Have you and your husband how many children you wo			ie issu	e of	○Ye	s (1)	0 No	o (2) ( <b>→Q</b> 506)
505) Is he in agreement with you of children to have, or not?		numbei	r (	Agrees	(1) (1	<b>Q</b> 507)	○ De	oesn't agree (2)
506) What does he think is the	A) Boys				Chil	d(ren)	ODo	n't Know (98)
ideal number of children to have?	B) Girls				Chil	d(ren)	ODo	on't Know (98)
	C) Eithe	er or			Chi	ld(ren)	ODo	n't Know (98)
	D) Total	1			Chil	d(ren)	ODo	n't Know (98)
[26] Relation with	Spouse							
507) Was your husband related to or marriage before you man	•	er by blo	ood	OYes (	1)		O No	(2) <b>(→</b> Q509)
508) In what way was he related  O Son of father's brother (1)  O Son of mother's sister (4)		of fathe er relati		` '	С	) Son of 1	nother's	brother (3)
509) Interviewer: What is (FEM	IALE)'s	O Mar	ried (	1)		$\bigcirc$ Di	ivorced (	(2) ( <b>→</b> Q512)
current marital status?		O Sepa	arated	(3) <b>(→</b> Q	512)	$\circ$ W	idowed	(4) <b>(→Q</b> 519)
510) How often do you talk to y	our husban	d:						
				Alm never		Often (2)	Daily (3)	NOT APPLICABLE (7)
A) About your plans for the futu	ra			С	)	0	0	0
B) About problems you are having		r school		C		0	0	0
C) About how things are going in	•	Senoor.				0	0	0
D) Do you discuss your marital s husband?		ons with	your	C	)	0	0	0
511) How would do you describe your marriage?	(1) O U	nhappy	(2)	○ Fair (3	3) (	Happy	(4)	Very happy (5)
[27] Cost of Marri	age							
512) How much time passed bet engagement (KHUTUBA) marriage (KATB AL-KITA	and the leg		0	$\bigcap_{Mc}$	onths		○ Sa	me Day (0)
513) How much time passed bet marriage (KATB AL-KITA actual marriage (DUKHLA	AAB) and the	_	0	$\bigcap_{Mc}$	onths			me Day (0)
514) What was the value of the presented to the bride (SHA				$\Box$ , $\Box$		$\bigcirc_{L.E.}$		Don't Know 1998)

#### The Population Council Regional Office for North Africa and West Asia 515) What was the total cost of the marriage that you and your parents paid, excluding housing expenses (including appliances, Don't Know ○ (99999998) furniture, GIHAZ, and celebrations)? 516) What was the total cost of marriage that your husband paid, excluding housing (including appliances, furniture, GIHAZ, Don't Know ○ (99999998) and celebrations)? **Interviewer:** If the answer in (Q515) or (Q516) is "Don't know" ( $\rightarrow$ Q519) 517) 518) What percentage of the total cost of the marriage did the bride /groom /bride's family /groom's family contribute? A. Bride only B. Bride's family **Interviewer**: Total C. Groom only percentage must equal D. Groom's family 100% Z. Don't Know **Total** 100% [28] Housing Issues 519) When you and your husband started living together, did you live with your family, with your husband's family, with someone else or by yourselves? O Respondent's family (1) O Spouse's family (2) O Someone else (3) ○ Lived alone (4) (**→Q**524) 520) Did you have your own living and O Had own living and cooking facilities (1) cooking facilities or did you share living O Shared living and cooking facilities with relatives (2) and cooking facilities with relatives? 521) How long did you stay there? (→Q524) ○ Don't Know (998) Months O Yes, near them (2) O Yes, with them (1) 522) Have you arranged to live with your O Not necessarily (3) family, or near them, when you marry? 523) Would you accept to live with your in-laws? O Yes (1) $\bigcirc$ No (2) 524) What are the most important qualities that a girl must search for when choosing her husband? B. Earns a large income □ A. Rich D. Educated C. Owns land F. Religious E. Is a relative H. Has a respectable job □ G. Polite J. His family is acquainted with her family and likes I. Has an apartment □ L. Strong personality □ K. He and she love and understand each other N. Virtuous M. Athletic/Physically strong

O DON'T KNOW/ No Specific qualities (7) Cancel All Checks

O. Handsome

Y. Others:

X. Treats her well

525) In your opinion, what is the major problem that faces a nowadays?	a young coup	ole prepai	ring to get i	married		
A. Housing  B. Dowry and gifts		C Furnis	shing the ho	uice 🗌		
1	D. They want everything   E. Finding a job   E. Finding a job					
G. Jobs are not stable and don't have contracts	1. 3003 0	lon't pay en	ough —			
X. Other:						
O No problems (7) Cancel All Chacks		~		(		
( <b>→</b> Q527)	ON'T KNOW	(8) <i>Cance</i>	l All Check	s ( <b>→</b> Q527)		
526) How can they solve these problems?						
	Financial supp		_	$mily  \square$		
	Groom works					
	Government's					
j	Do without so	_	s 🗀			
I. Make co-ops or borrow □ J.	Live in new c	ities $\square$				
X. Other:						
O DON'T KNOW (8) Cancel All Checks						
527) Would you be willing to marry an Egyptian, not previous known to you or your family, who's working and living	•	OYes (1	) ON	Vo (2)		
528) Would you be willing to marry a non-Egyptian Arab v to Egypt to marry?	vho comes	OYes (1) ONo (2)				
529) Would you accept the idea of marrying a non-Egyptian Arab who comes to Egypt to marry?	n, non-	OYes (1) ONo (2)				
530) Now I will read some statements aloud to find out if you	ou agree or d	lisagree v	vith them:			
330) Itow I will lead some statements aloud to find out if y	iisagice v	vitti tileiii.				
Statements		Agree	Disagree	DON'T		
Statements		Agree	Disagree	DON'T KNOW		
Statements  A) Educating boys is more important than educating girls		Agree (1)	Disagree (2)	1		
				KNOW		
A) Educating boys is more important than educating girls	than her	(1)	(2)	KNOW (8)		
<ul> <li>A) Educating boys is more important than educating girls</li> <li>B) Boys should do as much domestic work as girls</li> <li>C) A girl must obey her brother's opinion even if he's younger</li> <li>D) The husband alone/mainly should decide on how household</li> </ul>		(1)	(2)	(8) (8)		
A) Educating boys is more important than educating girls     B) Boys should do as much domestic work as girls     C) A girl must obey her brother's opinion even if he's younger     D) The husband alone/mainly should decide on how household to be spent	l money is	(1) (1) (1) (1)	(2) (2) (2)	(8) (8) (8) (8)		
<ul> <li>A) Educating boys is more important than educating girls</li> <li>B) Boys should do as much domestic work as girls</li> <li>C) A girl must obey her brother's opinion even if he's younger</li> <li>D) The husband alone/mainly should decide on how household to be spent</li> <li>E) A woman should obtain her husband's permission for most</li> <li>F) Girls/women who are harassed deserve it if they are dressed</li> </ul>	l money is things	(1) (1) (1)	(2) (2) (2) (2)	(8) (8) (8)		
<ul> <li>A) Educating boys is more important than educating girls</li> <li>B) Boys should do as much domestic work as girls</li> <li>C) A girl must obey her brother's opinion even if he's younger</li> <li>D) The husband alone/mainly should decide on how household to be spent</li> <li>E) A woman should obtain her husband's permission for most</li> </ul>	things I nce, in some	(1) (1) (1) (1) (1)	(2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2)	(8) (8) (8) (8) (8)		
<ul> <li>A) Educating boys is more important than educating girls</li> <li>B) Boys should do as much domestic work as girls</li> <li>C) A girl must obey her brother's opinion even if he's younger</li> <li>D) The husband alone/mainly should decide on how household to be spent</li> <li>E) A woman should obtain her husband's permission for most</li> <li>F) Girls/women who are harassed deserve it if they are dressed provocatively</li> <li>G) Even though Sharia grants girls/women the right to inheritanceses girls should not get their share so as to keep the mone;</li> </ul>	things I nce, in some y/land in the	(1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1)	(2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2)	(8) (8) (8) (8) (8) (8)		
A) Educating boys is more important than educating girls     B) Boys should do as much domestic work as girls     C) A girl must obey her brother's opinion even if he's younger     D) The husband alone/mainly should decide on how household to be spent     E) A woman should obtain her husband's permission for most     F) Girls/women who are harassed deserve it if they are dressed provocatively     G) Even though Sharia grants girls/women the right to inheritancases girls should not get their share so as to keep the mone family	things I nce, in some y/land in the	(1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1)	(2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2)	(8) (8) (8) (8) (8) (8)		
A) Educating boys is more important than educating girls  B) Boys should do as much domestic work as girls  C) A girl must obey her brother's opinion even if he's younger  D) The husband alone/mainly should decide on how household to be spent  E) A woman should obtain her husband's permission for most  F) Girls/women who are harassed deserve it if they are dressed provocatively  G) Even though Sharia grants girls/women the right to inheritancases girls should not get their share so as to keep the mone family  H) When the girl works, she will get better marriage opportunity	things I nce, in some y/land in the	(1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1)	(2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2)	(8) (8) (8) (8) (8) (8) (8)		
<ul> <li>A) Educating boys is more important than educating girls</li> <li>B) Boys should do as much domestic work as girls</li> <li>C) A girl must obey her brother's opinion even if he's younger</li> <li>D) The husband alone/mainly should decide on how household to be spent</li> <li>E) A woman should obtain her husband's permission for most</li> <li>F) Girls/women who are harassed deserve it if they are dressed provocatively</li> <li>G) Even though Sharia grants girls/women the right to inheritancases girls should not get their share so as to keep the mone family</li> <li>H) When the girl works, she will get better marriage opportunit</li> <li>I) Ourfi marriage is the solution to recent marriage problems</li> </ul>	things I nce, in some y/land in the ties	(1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1)	(2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2)	(8) (8) (8) (8) (8) (8) (8) (8) (8) (8)		
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532) In your opinion, in which of the following cases is a woman justified in asking for divorce?					
Issues	Yes	No	DON'T KNOW		
E) If her husband does not give her or the children enough money	(1)	(2)	(8)		
F) If her husband wants to take her money or belongings	(1)	(2)	(8)		
G) If her husband talks to other women	(1)	(2)	(8)		
H) If her husband marries another woman	(1)	(2)	(8)		
I) If she hates her husband	(1)	(2)	(8)		
J) If the couple cannot have children	(1)	(2)	(8)		
K) If her husband suffers from sexual dysfunction	(1)	(2)	(8)		

533) In your opinion, in which of the following cases is a man justif	fied to	divorc	e his w	ife:
Issues		Yes	No	DON'T KNOW
A) If his wife does not respect his parents or the elders in his family		(1)	(2)	(8)
B) If his wife does not obey his orders		(1)	(2)	(8)
C) If his wife does not take care of the house		(1)	(2)	(8)
D) If his wife does not take care of the children		(1)	(2)	(8)
E) If his wife talks to other men		(1)	(2)	(8)
F) If his wife refuses to share her salary or a fraction of it for family expenses		(1)	(2)	(8)
G) If he hates his wife		(1)	(2)	(8)
H) If the couple cannot have children		(1)	(2)	(8)
I) If his wife suffers from sexual problems		(1)	(2)	(8)
534) Is a divorced woman respected by others?	OYe	es (1)		ONo (2)
535) In your opinion, is a husband justified in beating his wife in ea	ach of	the foll	owing	situations:
Issues		Yes	(1)	No (2)
A) When she burns the food?		0(	1)	○(2)
B) When she neglects the children?		0(	1)	○(2)
C) When she argues with him?		0(	1)	○(2)
D) When she talks to other men?		0(	1)	O(2)
E) When she wastes his money?		0(	1)	O(2)
F) When she refuses to have sex with him?		0(	1)	O(2)

## [29] General Health

536)	In general, how	would	O Excellent (1)	O Very good (2)	○ Good (3) ○ Fair (4)		
you describe your own health?		O Poor (5)	O Refuse to answe	er (95) ODON'T KNOW (98)			
527)	<b>XX</b> 1 1	○ Gov't ho	ospital (1)	O Health units (2)	O School doctor (3)		
331)	Where do you usually go to	O Private of	clinic/hospital (4)	O Pharmacy (5)	O Mosque/Church/NGO clinics (6)		
	seek medical	O Don't go	anywhere (7) (	Q542)			
	advice?	Other:_			(96)		
538)	538) How many times did you visit this facility in the past six months?						

539) How much do you pay ir	ļ					
A. Fees?		E	O DON	'T KNOW (	998)	○ Free (0)
B. Medications?		E	O DON	'T KNOW (	998)	○ Free (0)
C. Medical tests and laboratory work?			O DON	T'T KNOW (	998)	○ Free (0)
X. Other:						○ Free (0)
540) How long does it take yo	ou to get there?	0	Minu	ates OD	ON'T K	KNOW (998)
541) How much do you pay to	get there?		$\bigcap_{LE}$			
542) Do you have any of the f	ollowing health co	nditions?				
A. Diabetes □	B. Asthma	C	C. Other lu	ing disease [		
D. Cancer □	E. Heart disea	ise $\Box$ F	. Arthritis	s or other rhe	eumatic	disease $\Box$
G. Hypertension □	H. Anemia			ıal problems		
J. Acne	K. Skin Allerg	<i>-</i>	Hepatiti			
M. Kidney problems □	N. Epilepsy	_	O. Cholest		. 1 1	1
P. Bilharzia □	Q. Cataract		_	e or frequen		
S. Gastric or duodenal ulcer	☐ ○ I don't suff	er from any he	alth probl	ems (7) <i>Car</i>	ıcel All	Checks
X. Other:						
543) Do you have any disability?						
A. Learning disability □	B. Mobility (phy	sical disability	·) 🗆	C. Blind/	partially	y sighted $\Box$
D. Deaf/hard of hearing	O Not disabled (	7) Cancel All (	Checks			
X. Other:						
544) <b>Interviewer</b> : Revise (Q5)	42) and (Q543) if th	ere is no illne	ess nor di	isability cod	le (7) (	<b>→</b> Q550)
545) Do you see that your illn tasks or daily responsibil living your life in a norm	ities; (meaning) do				s (1)	ONo (2)
546) Interviewer: check (Q10		ver attend sch	nool?	OYes (1)	ONo (	(2) ( <b>&gt;</b> Q548)
547) Has disability or illness 6	ever interrupted you	ır attendance	at school	? OYes	(1)	ONo (2)
548) Interviewer: Did (NAM)	E) ever work?			OYes (1)	ONo (	(2) ( <b>→</b> Q550)
549) Has disability or illness 6 work?	ever interrupted you	ır attendance	at	OYes (1)	ONo (	(2)
550) How often do you brush	your teeth?	ore than once da	aily (1)	Once	e daily (	(2)
330) How often do you brush	OLes	ss often than or	nce daily (	$\bigcirc$ Neve	er (4)	
551) Do you usually wash you bathroom?	ır hands with soap	after using the	e (	OYes (1)	ONo (	(2)
552) During the past two wee you got without having a			that	OYes (1)	ONo (	(2) ( <b>→Q</b> 555)
553) Who told you to take this	s medicine?		•			
O Self (1) O Nurse (		nacist (3)	○ Father/	mother (4)		Friends (5)
Other:					(6)	

554) What type of medicine did	you take? Were the m	edici	nes for		
A. Antibiotics	B. Losing weight □			C. acne □	
D. Pain relief	E. Anti-spasmodic				
X. Other:					
555) Do you feel that the against		$\bigcirc$ Y $\epsilon$	es (1)		
555) Do you feel that the environment polluted?	onment around you is		(2) (		
•		$\bigcirc$ D	ON'T K	NOW (8) ( <b>→</b> (	<b>(</b> 559)
556) What type of pollution?	_				_
	Water   Grant     Grant    Grant    Grant    Grant    Grant     Grant     Grant    Grant     Grant     Grant     Grant       Grant			C. Dirty streets/	
D. Noise $\square$ E.	Sewage/ sanitation $\square$		ŀ	F. Fruits & vego	etables (pesticides)
X. Other:					
557) Do you think that this affection	cts your health?	$\bigcirc$ Y $\epsilon$	es (1)		ONo (2) ( <b>→Q</b> 559)
558) In what way?		_			
	B. Respiratory system			C. Kidney p	oroblems $\square$
D. Liver problems	E. Digestive system				
X. Other:					
[30] Risk Behavior	r and Safety				
559) Which means of transport		ently'	??	0.14 (2)	
O Microbus (1)	O Bus (2)			O Metro (3)	
O Train (4)	$\bigcirc$ Taxi(5)			O Toktok (6	
<ul><li>○ Truck (7)</li><li>○ Motorcycle (10) (→Q561)</li></ul>	<ul><li>○ Cart (8)</li><li>○ Private car (11)</li></ul>	( <b>-</b> )	562)	•	9) ( <b>→</b> Q561) 12) ( <b>→</b> Q562)
-	O Filvate car (11)	( <b>7</b> Q.	302)		
OOther:				(96)	( <b>→</b> Q562)
560) What is the most serious ri	<u> </u>			nsportation? (	<b>→</b> Q562)
A. Theft		Pushin	_		
C. Crowding		• •	•	•	tation form is short
E. Sexual harassment □		-	_	ckless driving	
G. Steps to enter and exit the vehic	ele are too high $\Box$ H. A	Aggre	ssive dri	vers $\square$	
I. No sidewalk □					
O Nothing (7) Cancel All Che					
561) Do you use a helmet when ride?	you O Never (1)	⊃ Rar	ely (2)	OSometime	es (3) O Always (4)
562) What are the most serious	risks that you face on t	the st	reet?		
	Crowding			arassment	D. Pushing
11.11.01.	High speed / reckless			valks $\square$	
	driving				
X. Other:					
O Nothing (7) Cancel All Ca	hecks				
563) Do you drive a car?	OYes (1)			ONo (2) ( <b>→</b> (	(2565)
564) Do you wear a seatbelt?	O Never (1) O R	Rarely	(2)	O Sometimes	(3) O Always (4)
565) If you sit beside the driver,	, do you wear the		○ Nev	er (1)	O Rarely (2)
seatbelt?	•			netimes (3)	O Always (4)

566) Have you ever encountered police	OYes (1) ONo (2)		
567) Have you been in a physical fight months?	OYes (1) ONo (2)		
568) Do you carry any of the following	weapons?		•
A. Knife  B. Spray	$\Box$ C	. Pin $\square$	D. Razor $\square$
X. Other:			
O Nothing (7) Cancel All Checks (	<b>→</b> 0570)		
569) Have you ever used it before?	,	OYes (1)	ONo (2)
570) Have any of the following acciden	its happened to vo	ou within the past	12 months?
A. Falls	B. Burns	<u>.</u>	C. Deep cuts □
D. Choking/suffocating/drowning	E. Collision/strik	ting 🗆	F. Poisoning
G. Gas intoxication □	H. Electric accide	ent $\square$	I. Car accident □
J. Other road accident	K. Physical fight		L. Sprain $\square$
M. Physical assaults	O No accidents	at all (7) Cancel A	All Checks
X. Other:			
571) Have you ever experienced any se	xual harassment?	OYes (1)	ONo (2) ( <b>→Q</b> 577)
572) What did you experience?		·	
A. Someone talked to you about sex		_	
B. Someone made inappropriate comm		ature	
C. Someone hugged or kissed you in a	•	ah hia/han miyyata ma	auta 🗆
D. Someone touched your private part E. Someone tried to make you have so	· ·		
X. Other:	ox using physical ic	orce und/or timeat	
573) Who did that to you?			
A. Stranger B. Family mem	ber □ C Soi	meone I know who	is not a family member
D. Teacher   E. Coworker			is not a ranning member $\triangle$
X. Other:			
574) Where did this happen?			
1 1	3. Abandoned place	e $\square$ C. Ii	n transportation $\square$
D. At home	E. At school □	F. A	At work $\square$
X. Other:			
575) Did you tell anyone?		OYes (1)	ONo (2) ( <b>→Q</b> 577)
576) Whom did you tell?			
A. Father/mother (Family)	B. Friends □		Other relatives $\square$
D. The police $\square$	E. The doctor		
X. Other:			

# [31] Nutrition

(5/7) During the past w	veek, how often did	O Never	(1)	C	Rarely (2)	○ Some	etimes (3)
you eat breakfast	?	O Most o	f the time	e (4) O	Always (5)	ı	
578) How would you describe your weight?  A. Res				spondent	B. Inter	rviewer	
Very underweigh	nt				1	1	1
Slightly underweight			2		2		
About the right v					3		3
Slightly overweight 4					_	4	
Very overweight	· ·				5		5
579) Which of the foll	lowing are you trying	to do abo	ut your v	weight?			
○ Nothing (1) ( <b>→</b> Q581)	O Lose weight (2)		Gain weig →Q581)		○ St	ay the same	weight (4)
580) What are you	O Skip meals (1)			etitian (2		O Diet	pills (3)
doing to lose	O Exercises (4)	$\circ$ I	Laxatives	/induced	vomiting (5)	_	
weight?	Other:					(6)	
581) Do you like your	food to be very salty	?	OYes (	(1)	С	No (2)	
582) What kind of bre	ad do you usually eat	?					
A. Fino/Shamy		B.	Balady/	Sinn/Sha	my $\square$		
C. Subsidized Bala	ady (5 piaster)	D.	Bread b	aked at h	ome $\square$		
X. Other:							
583) In the previous w	veek how many times	s did you e	eat the				3+
following foods?		s did you c	at the		Never	1-3 times	times
		uid you c			Never 1	1-3 times 2	i .
following foods?		s did you c					times
following foods?  A. Rice/Pasta		s did you c			1	2	times 3
following foods?  A. Rice/Pasta  B. Foul & legumes		s did you c	at the		1	2 2	times 3 3
following foods?  A. Rice/Pasta  B. Foul & legumes  C. Potatoes		s did you c	at the		1 1 1	2 2 2	3 3 3
following foods?  A. Rice/Pasta B. Foul & legumes C. Potatoes D. Meat		s did you c			1 1 1	2 2 2 2	3 3 3 3 3
following foods?  A. Rice/Pasta B. Foul & legumes C. Potatoes D. Meat E. Fish		s did you c			1 1 1 1	2 2 2 2 2 2	3 3 3 3 3 3 3
following foods?  A. Rice/Pasta B. Foul & legumes C. Potatoes D. Meat E. Fish F. Chicken		s did you c			1 1 1 1 1 1	2 2 2 2 2 2 2	3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3
following foods?  A. Rice/Pasta  B. Foul & legumes  C. Potatoes  D. Meat  E. Fish  F. Chicken  G. Eggs	cts/Cheese	s did you c			1 1 1 1 1 1	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3
following foods?  A. Rice/Pasta B. Foul & legumes C. Potatoes D. Meat E. Fish F. Chicken G. Eggs H. Milk/Milk product	cts/Cheese	s did you c			1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3
following foods?  A. Rice/Pasta B. Foul & legumes C. Potatoes D. Meat E. Fish F. Chicken G. Eggs H. Milk/Milk product I. Fresh vegetables	cts/Cheese	s did you c			1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	times  3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3
following foods?  A. Rice/Pasta B. Foul & legumes C. Potatoes D. Meat E. Fish F. Chicken G. Eggs H. Milk/Milk product I. Fresh vegetables J. Cooked vegetable	cts/Cheese es	s did you c			1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	times  3  3  3  3  3  3  3  3  3  3  3
following foods?  A. Rice/Pasta  B. Foul & legumes  C. Potatoes  D. Meat  E. Fish  F. Chicken  G. Eggs  H. Milk/Milk product  I. Fresh vegetables  J. Cooked vegetable  K. Fruits	cts/Cheese es				1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	times  3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3
A. Rice/Pasta B. Foul & legumes C. Potatoes D. Meat E. Fish F. Chicken G. Eggs H. Milk/Milk product I. Fresh vegetables J. Cooked vegetable K. Fruits L. Pickled vegetable	cts/Cheese es hocolate)	s did you c			1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	times  3  3  3  3  3  3  3  3  3  3  3  3  3
following foods?  A. Rice/Pasta B. Foul & legumes C. Potatoes D. Meat E. Fish F. Chicken G. Eggs H. Milk/Milk product I. Fresh vegetables J. Cooked vegetable K. Fruits L. Pickled vegetable M.Sweets (candy, can	cts/Cheese es hocolate)	s did you c			1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	times  3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3
A. Rice/Pasta B. Foul & legumes C. Potatoes D. Meat E. Fish F. Chicken G. Eggs H. Milk/Milk product I. Fresh vegetables J. Cooked vegetable K. Fruits L. Pickled vegetable M. Sweets (candy, cl	cts/Cheese es hocolate) onated drinks				1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	times  3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3

	A.Something I buy (1)		B. Homemade sandwiches (2)		
585) What do you eat at school?	C. School meal (3)		7. Noth	ing	
365) What do you cat at school:	X.Other				
586) Do you feel you are able to sustain concentration and energy through day?	•	OYes (1)	ONo (2)	O DON'T KNOW (8)	

## [32] Tobacco, Drugs and Alcohol Abuse

587) Does y	our father smoke?	OYes (1) ONo		(2)	O NOT APPLICABLE (7)		
588) Does y	our mother smoke?	○ Yes (1) ○ No (2)		(2)	O NOT APPLICABLE (7)		
589) Do you smoke	nr older siblings ?	OAll/Most (1)	○All/Most (1) ○ Few (2) ○ None (3)		O NOT APPLICABLE (7)		
590) <b>Interv</b>	iewer: check Q(106	): is (NAME) cu	rrently n	ıarri	ied?	OYes (1)	ONo (2) (→Q592)
591) Does y	our husband/wife si	noke?	OYes	(1)		(	ONo (2)
592) Do you	ır friends smoke?	OAll/Most (1)	O F	ew (	2) (	None (3)	O NOT APPLICABLE (7)
593) Which	statement do you th	ink best describe	es your s	mok	ing b	ehavior?	
O I hav	e never smoked (1) (=	<b>Q</b> 598) ○ I c	urrently s	mok	e occa	sionally (2)	
O I stop	oped smoking (3)	○ Cu	rrently sr	noki	ng(4)		
O I Trie	ed some puffs (5) ( $\rightarrow$ 0	Q598) O I si	moke oth	er to	bacco	products tha	n cigarettes daily (6)
594) How o time?	ld were you when you	ou smoked a wh	ole cigar	ette	for th	e first	Years
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	<b>iewer:</b> check <b>Q</b> (100 ant (no matter how w	· .			<i>י)?</i>	○Yes (1)	ONo (2) ( <b>→Q</b> 597)
596) Did yo	u smoke while you	were pregnant?		0	Yes (1	.)	O No (2)
	get pregnant, will yo gnancy?	ou stop smoking	during		Yes (1 No (2)	•	O I stopped smoking (3)
598) Do you	ı smoke SHISHA (v	vater pipe) regul	arly?			tried (1) egularly (2)	O No, never (3)
, ,	the last year (12 mg	· •	•		Yes (1)		ONo (2)
or spiri	consumed any alco	none arinks (bee	er, wine	0	DON'	T KNOW (8	3)
	the last year (12 me	•			Yes (1)		ONo (2) ( <b>→Q</b> 603)
	consumed any alcoholic drinks (beer, wine or ORes				Refuse ( <b>→</b> Q	to answer (£ 503)	5)
601) How o	ften?		ODaily	(1)		OWeekly (	(2) ORarely (3)
602) Have y	ou ever drunk alcoh	ol and driven a	vehicle?		OYe	es (1)	ONo (2)
,	ou ever had the exp /family drank and d	•	of your		OYe	es (1)	ONo (2)
604) Have a	ny of your friends to	ried drugs before	?		OYe	es (1)	ONo (2)
605) Have a	ny of your family m	embers tried dru	ıgs befor	e?	OYe	es (1)	ONo (2)

#### The Population Council Regional Office for North Africa and West Asia ONo (2) (→Q610) 606) Have you tried drugs before? OYes (1) 607) What exactly did you try? A. Drugs (pills) B. Stimulants C. Sedatives D. Hashish E. Bango F. Heroine/Cocaine □ G. Marijuana 🗆 H. Paint sniffing I. Petrol sniffing □ J. Glue sniffing X. Other:\_ Cancel All Checks O Refuse to answer (5) Cancel All Checks O DON'T KNOW (8) 608) Are you still using this drug now? OYes (1) (**→Q**610) ONo (2) 609) What motivated you to stop? 610) Do you know about campaigns to help people stop using OYes (1) ONo (2) (→Q612) drugs and smoking (using posters, TV or school lectures)? 611) Do you find such campaigns successful? OYes (1) ONo (2) ODon't know (8) [33] Mental Health & Social Development

612) Do you often have headaches?	OYes (1)	ONo (2)
613) Is your appetite poor?	OYes (1)	ONo (2)
614) Do you sleep badly?	OYes (1)	ONo (2)
615) Are you easily frightened?	OYes (1)	ONo (2)
616) Do your hands shake?	OYes (1)	ONo (2)
617) Do you feel nervous, tense, or worried?	OYes (1)	ONo (2)
618) Is your digestion poor?	OYes (1)	ONo (2)
619) Do you have trouble thinking clearly?	OYes (1)	ONo (2)
620) Do you feel unhappy?	OYes (1)	ONo (2)
621) Do you cry more than usual?	OYes (1)	ONo (2)
622) Do you find it difficult to enjoy your daily activities?	OYes (1)	ONo (2)
623) Do you find it difficult to make decisions?	OYes (1)	ONo (2)
624) Do you suffer from not being able to work daily?	OYes (1)	ONo (2)
625) Are you unable to play a useful part in life?	OYes (1)	ONo (2)
626) Have you lost interest in things?	OYes (1)	ONo (2)
627) Do you feel that you are a worthless person?	OYes (1)	ONo (2)
628) Has the thought of ending your life been on your mind?	OYes (1)	ONo (2)
629) Do you feel tired all the time?	OYes (1)	ONo (2)
630) Do you have uncomfortable feelings in your stomach?	OYes (1)	ONo (2)
631) Are you easily tired?	OYes (1)	ONo (2)
632) Is there a history of nervous breakdown, anxiety, major depression, or other mental illness among your biological family members?	OYes (1)	ONo (2) ( <b>→</b> Q634)

#### The Population Council Regional Office for North Africa and West Asia 633) Who are these family members? B. Relatives from the mother's A. Mother C. Father side□ D. Relatives from the father's side $\square$ E. Siblings (brother, sister) $\square$ F. Children (son, daughter) □ X. Other: O Refuse to answer (5) Cancel All Checks O DON'T REMEMBER (8) Cancel All Checks 634) How do/did your parents react if you misbehave? B. They shout, yell, or scream $\square$ A. They explain why the behavior was wrong $\Box$ D. Dispute C. Hit or slap on the body $\square$ F. Hit or slap on face, head or ears □ E. They don't give me money □ X. Other:\_ O Parents are not in household (4) Cancel All Checks O DOES NOTHING (7) Cancel All Checks O Refused to answer (5) Cancel All Checks [34] Exercise and Physical Activity

635) Does your day include any of these physical	Yes	No	
A. Walking/Bicycle to work/school	0(1)	○(2)	
B. Going to a gym		O(1)	○(2)
C. Playing sports at home	O(1)	○(2)	
D. Playing sports in club/youth center	O(1)	○(2)	
E. Playing football on the street	O(1)	○(2)	
F. My work involves physical activity		O(1)	○(2)
G. Other:		○(1)	○(2)
636) In a typical day, how long do you walk or cycle to get to and from places?	0	Minutes (0)	DES NOTHING

### [35] Reproductive Health

37) Have you had your first menstrual period?		○ Yes (1)	O No (	2) ( <b>→</b> Q641)
638) How old were you when you had your first menstrual period?		O Yea	rs O DON	N'T KNOW (98)
639) The first time you got your	○ Shocked/cried/afraid (1) ○ Happy (2)			
menstrual cycle, what was your	O Indiffere	ent (3)	$\bigcirc$ Didn't know	what to do (4)
reaction?	Other:_			(6)
640) What do you use during your cycle?				
○ Sanitary pads (1) ○ Special towels (2) ○ Pieces of cloth (3) ○ Underwear only (			wear only (4)	
O Other:(6)				
641) Girls and boys begin to grow and change around age 10-12. Have you ever				OYes (1)
talked with your parents about these changes, either about changes in your				
body or menstruation or about your feelings that you have grown up and are			ONo (2)	
not a child anymore?				

642) In your opinion, at what age is it appropriate for someone to talk with girls and boys about the changes that occur to them at puberty and about child bearing and how it happens?	O At menstruation (94) O At marriage (97) O No one should talk to her (93) O DON'T KNOW (98)			
643) What was the source of information about the changes that occur to boys/girls at puberty?  ○ Family (1) ○ Friends/neighbors/relatives(2) ○ Religious leaders (Shiekh/Priest) (3)  ○ School (4) ○ Films/Cinema (5) ○ Internet (6)  ○ Reproductive health service provider (7)				
Other:	(96)			
644) Do you think that the amount of information yo received was sufficient?	ou OYes (1) ONo (2)			
645) Have you heard of girls of your age in a relationship with boys?	<ul><li>○ Yes (1)</li><li>○ No (2)</li><li>○ Refused to answer (5)</li><li>○ Don't know (8)</li></ul>			
646) Have you heard of boys of your age in a	○ Yes (1) ○ No (2)			
relationship with girls?	○ Refused to answer (5) ○ Don't know (8)			
647) Have you ever heard of AIDS?	OYes (1) ONo (2) (→Q652)			
648) What is your source of knowledge about AIDS?  A. Media/Cinema/ Radio   B. Reading materials   C. Doctor   D. Mosque/Church   E. Friends   F. Family   G. School   X. Other:				
649) How is AIDS transmitted?				
A. Through contaminated blood   D. Hugging or kissing an infected person   E. Sexually   F. Sharing a needle   G. Sharing food with a person with AIDS   X. Other:				
650) Have you ever discussed HIV/AIDS with your	family? OYes (1) ONo (2)			
651) Would you be willing to interact with a person who is HIV+, i.e. Shake hands with or ride in a car with him or her?				
652) Have you heard of female circumcision?	○ Yes (1) ○ No (2) (→Q658)			
	○ Yes (1) ○ No (2) (→Q657) ○ Refuse to answer (5) (→Q657)			
654) How old were you when you were circumcised	? O Years ODON'T KNOW (98)			
655) Who carried out the circumcision?  O Doctor (1) O Nurse (2) O Daya (3) O Barber (4) O Relative (5)  Circumcision specialist (female) (6) O DON'T KNOW (8)				
○ Circumcision specialist (female) (6) ○ DON''				
<ul><li>○ Circumcision specialist (female) (6)</li><li>○ Other:</li></ul>	T KNOW (8)			
Other:	vate clinic (3) O Home or other house (4)			
Other:  656) Where were you circumcised?  O Gov't hospital (1) O Health unit (2) O Priv	vate clinic (3)			

658) <b>Interviewer:</b> check Q(106): Was this (FEMALE) ever married?	OYes (1	)	○No (2)	( <b>→Q</b> 675)
659) Have you ever given birth?	OYes (1	( <b>→Q</b> 661)	ONo (2)	
660) Have you ever been pregnant?	OYes (1	) ( <b>→</b> Q662)	ONo (2)	( <b>→Q</b> 671)
661) How many live births have you had?	661) How many live births have you had?		children	
662) How many miscarriages have you had (during the first three months of pregnancy)?		0	Miscarriages	ONone (0)
663) How many miscarriages have you had (after the first three months of pregnancy)?		0	Miscarriages	ONone (0)
664) How many still births have you had?			Still births	ONone (0)
665) This means that the number of times you gotten		Times		
pregnant during your life time including miscarriages and still births is		<b>Interviewer:</b> revise Q661) through Q664 and correct the number if necessary		
666) <b>Interviewer:</b> Check Q(659): Has this female ever delivered a child? ONo (2) (→Q671)				
667) Who attended your delivery?				
O Daya (1) O Mother/mother-in-law (2)	O Myself	$(3)$ $\bigcirc$ Midv	wife from unit (4)	O Doctor (5)
Other:	O Other:(6)			
668) Where did you deliver?				
O At home (hers/mother's/mother-in-law's) (1)		th unit (2)	_	ment hospital (3)
O In private hospital (4)	○ In a pr	ivate clinic (5)	ONOT APPL	ICABLE (7)
O Other:(6)				
669) Was your last delivery a cesarean?		○ Yes (1) ○ No (2)		
670) How do/did you feed your baby for the first six months?		○ Breastfeed (1) ○ Bottle (2) ○ Solid (4)		
671) <b>Interviewer</b> : Check Q(106): is she married now?		Yes (1)	O No (2)	( <b>→</b> Q675)
672) Are you pregnant now?		Yes (1) 0	No (2) O DON	'T KNOW (8)
673) Have you or your husband ever used any method to prevent or delay pregnancy?		Yes (1)	ONo (2) (	<b>→Q</b> 675)
674) What method(s) did you and/or your husband use?				
A. Pill   B. IUD/Loop   C. Injectables   D. Implants   III   III				
E. Condom ☐ F. Diaphragm ☐ I. Withdrawal ☐ J. Female sterilization ☐		oam/Jelly 🗆 Iala starilizatio	•	hm method  ale condom
X. Other:				

675) What are your sources of information about contraception?				
A. Mother/Father □	B. Siblings	C. Spouse/Partner		
D. Sister-in-law/Brother-in-law	E. Other female family member $\Box$	F. Other male family member $\Box$		
G. Female friend/neighbor	H. Male friend/neighbor	I. Teacher/School □		
J. Health Care Provider □	K. Newspaper $\square$	L. Books/Magazine		
M. Radio/TV □	N. Internet	O. Poster/Billboard		
P. Club □	Q. NGO Worker $\square$			
W OI				
X. Other:				
O No Sources (7) Cancel All Checks				
O 110 Bodices (7) Cuneci III Chee	TUS .			

#### **Notes**

- ⇒ Make sure that the questionnaire is revised and that all the questions are complete before leaving the interview location.
- ⇒ Thank the respondents for their cooperation in the research, before finalizing the interview.

676) Level of cooperation?	○ Poor (1)	○ Ok (2)
	○ Good (3)	O Very Good (4)
Interviewer Notes		
Supervisor Notes		
Field Reviser Notes		
Quality officer Notes		
Office Reviser Notes		